

STRATIFICATION

Comprehensive Examination Reading List
School of Sociology, University of Arizona
Revised 2024

General Theories

Marx, Karl, and Friedrich Engels. *The Marx-Engels Reader*. Edited by Robert C. Tucker. 2nd Revised & enlarged edition. New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 1978.

Weber, Max. *From Max Weber: Essays in Sociology*. Edited by H. H. Gerth and C. Wright Mills. New York: Oxford University Press, 1958.

Weber, Max, and Anthony Giddens. *The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. Translated by Talcott Parsons. London ; New York: Routledge, 2001.

Durkheim, E. (1997). *The Division of Labor in Society*. New York: The Free Press.

Bourdieu, Pierre. 1986. The Forms of Capital. Pp. 241-258 in *Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education*, Ed. J. Richardson.

Bourdieu, P (1984). *Distinction: A Social Critique of the Judgment of Taste*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1990. *Black Feminist Thought*. New York: Routledge.

Tilly, Charles. 1988. *Durable Inequality*. University of California Press.

Ridgeway, Cecilia. 1991. The Social Construction of Status Value: Gender and Other Nominal Characteristics. *Social Forces* 70(2):367-386.

Sewell, W. (1992). A theory of structure: Duality, agency, and transformation. *The American Journal of Sociology*, 98, 1–29

Operationalizing Social Standing

Hauser, Robert M., and John Robert Warren. 1997. Socioeconomic Indexes for Occupations: A Review, Update, and Critique. *Sociological Methodology* 27(1):177-298.

Lizardo, Omar. "Culture and stratification." Pp. 305-315 in John R. Hall, Laura Grindstaff and Ming-cheng Lo (Eds.) *Handbook of Cultural Sociology*. London: Routledge

Wright, Erik Olin. 2005. Foundations of a Neo-Marxist Class Analysis. Chapter 1 in *Approaches to Class Analysis*, Ed. Erik Olin Wright.

Weeden, Kim A., and David B. Grusky. 2012. The Three Worlds of Inequality. *American Journal of Sociology* 117(6):1723-1785.

Social Mobility and Immobility

Beller, Emily, and Michael Hout. 2006. Intergenerational Social Mobility: The United States in Comparative Perspective. *The Future of Children* 16(2):19-36.

Bian, Yanjie, Ronald Breiger, Joseph Galaskiewicz, and Deborah Davis. 2005. Occupation, Class, and Social Networks in Urban China. *Social Forces* 83(4):1443-1468.

Breiger, Ronald. 1981. The Social Class Structure of Occupational Mobility. *American Journal of Sociology* 87:578-611.

Horowitz, Ruth. "Barriers and Bridges to Class Mobility and Formation: Ethnographies of Stratification." *Sociological Methods & Research* 25, no. 4 (May 1, 1997): 495–538.

Hout, Michael. 1988. More Universalism, Less Structural Mobility: The American Occupational Structure. *American Journal of Sociology* 93(6):1358-1400.

Jonsson, Jan O., David B. Grusky, Matthew Di Carlo, Reinhard Pollak, and Mary C. Brinton. 2009. Microclass Mobility: Social Reproduction in Four Countries. *American Journal of Sociology* 114(4):977-1036.

MacLeod, Jay. 1987. *Ain't No Makin' It: Leveled Aspirations in a Low-Income Neighborhood*. Westview Press.

Palloni, Alberto. 2006. Reproducing inequalities: Luck, wallets, and the enduring effects of childhood health. *Demography* 43(4):587-615.

Vaisey, S. 2010. What People Want: Rethinking Poverty, Culture, and Educational Attainment. *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science*, 629, 75–101.

Status Attainment

Blau, Peter M., and Otis Dudley Duncan. 1967. *The American Occupational Structure*, Chapters 1, 4, 5, and 12.

Sewell, William H., Archibald O. Haller, and Alejandro Portes. 1969. "The Educational and Early Occupational Status Attainment Process." *American Sociological Review* 34(1): 82-92.

Kerckhoff, Alan C. 1976. "The Status Attainment Process: Socialization or Allocation?" *Social Forces* 55(2):368-381.

Hauser, Robert M., Shu-Ling Tsai, and William H. Sewell. 1983. A Model of Stratification with Response Error in Social and Psychological Variables. *Sociology of Education* 56(1):2046.

Liebow, E. (1967). *Tally's corner: A study of Negro street corner men*. Boston: Little, Brown

Income and Wealth

Chetty, Raj, Nathaniel Hendren, Patrick Kline, Emmanuel Saez and Nicholas Turner. 2014. Is the United States Still a Land of Opportunity? Recent Trends in Intergenerational Mobility. *American Economic Review* 104(5):141-147

Lemieux, Thomas. 2006. Increasing Residual Wage Inequality: Composition Effects, Noisy Data, or Rising Demand for Skill? *American Economic Review* 96(3):461-498.

Western, Bruce, Deirdre Bloome, and Christine Percheski. 2008. Inequality among American Families with Children, 1975 to 2005. *American Sociological Review* 73(6):903-920.

Wodtke, Geoffrey T. 2016. Social Class and Income Inequality in the United States: Ownership, Authority, and Personal Income Distribution from 1980 to 2010. *American Journal of Sociology* 121(5):1375-1415.

Labor Markets

Markets and Human Capital

Becker, Gary S. 1962. Investment in Human Capital: A Theoretical Analysis. *Journal of Political Economy* 70(5):9-49.

Coleman, James S. 1988. Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital. *American Journal of Sociology* 94:S95-S120.

Granovetter, Mark. 1973. The Strength of Weak Ties. *American Journal of Sociology* 78(6):1360-1380.

Liu, Yujia, and David B. Grusky. 2013. The Payoff to Skill in the Third Industrial Revolution. *American Journal of Sociology* 118(5):1330-1374.

Mouw, Ted. 2003. Social Capital and Finding a Job: Do Contacts Matter? *American Sociological Review* 68: 868-898.

Rivera, Lauren A. 2012. Hiring as Cultural Matching: The Case of Elite Professional Service Firms. *American Sociological Review* 77(6):999-1022.

Structural Approaches and Market Imperfections

Sørensen, Aage B., and Arne L. Kalleberg. 1981. An Outline of a Theory of the Matching of Persons to Jobs. Pp. 49-74 in *Sociological perspectives on labor markets*.

Eliason, Scott R. 1995. An Extension of the Sørensen-Kalleberg Theory of the Labor Market Matching and Attainment Processes. *American Sociological Review* 60(2):247-271.

Sørensen, Aage. 1996. The Structural Basis of Social Inequality. *American Journal of Sociology* 101(5):1333-1365.

Weeden, Kim A. 2002. Why Do Some Occupations Pay More than Others? Social Closure and Earnings Inequality in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1):55-101.

Mouw, Ted, and Arne L. Kalleberg. 2010. Occupations and the Structure of Wage Inequality in the United States, 1980s to 2000s. *American Sociological Review* 75(3):402-43

DiPrete, Thomas A., Gregory M. Eirich, and Matthew Pittinsky. 2010. Compensation Benchmarking, Leapfrogs, and the Surge in Executive Pay. *American Journal of Sociology* 115(6):1671-1712.

Volscho, Thomas W., and Nathan J. Kelly. 2012. The Rise of the Super-Rich: Power Resources, Taxes, Financial Markets, and the Dynamics of the Top 1 Percent, 1949 to 2008. *American Sociological Review* 77(5):679-699.

Pais, Jeremy. 2013. The Effects of U.S. Immigration on the Career Trajectories of Native Workers, 1979–2004. *American Journal of Sociology* 119(1):35-74.

Lin, Ken-Hou, and Donald Tomaskovic-Devey. 2013. Financialization and U.S. Income Inequality, 1970-2008. *American Journal of Sociology* 118(5):1284-1329.

Labor Market Institutions and the Welfare State

Western, Bruce, and Jake Rosenfeld. 2011. Unions, Norms, and the Rise in U.S. Wage Inequality. *American Sociological Review* 76(4):513-537.

Esping-Andersen, Gøsta. 1990. *The Three Worlds of Welfare Capitalism*. Princeton University Press. Pp. 18-34.

DiPrete, Thomas A. 2002. Life Course Risks, Mobility Regimes, and Mobility Consequences: A Comparison of Sweden, Germany, and the United States. *American Journal of Sociology* 108(2):267-309.

Moller, Stephanie, et al. 2003. Determinants of Relative Poverty in Advanced Capitalist Democracies. *American Sociological Review* 68(1):22-51.

Kerrissey, Jasmine. 2015. Collective Labor Rights and Income Inequality. *American Sociological Review* 80(3):626-653.

Hays, Sharon. 2003. *Flat broke with children: Women in the age of welfare reform*. Oxford University Press.

Wacquant, Loïc. 2009. *Punishing the Poor: The Neoliberal Government of Social Insecurity*. Duke University Press.

Education

Alon, Sigal. 2009. The Evolution of Class Inequality in Higher Education: Competition, Exclusion, and Adaptation. *American Sociological Review* 74(5):731-755.

Brand, Jennie E., and Yu Xie. 2010. Who Benefits Most from College? Evidence for Negative Selection in Heterogeneous Economic Returns to Higher Education. *American Sociological Review* 75(2):273-302.

Breen, Richard, Ruud Luijkx, Walter Müller and Reinhard Pollak. 2009. Nonpersistent Inequality in Educational Attainment: Evidence from Eight European Countries. *American Journal of Sociology* 114(5):1475-1521.

Collins, Randall. 1979. *The Credential Society: An Historical Sociology of Education and Stratification*. Academic Press.

Downey, Douglas B., Paul T. von Hippel, and Beckett A. Broh. 2004. Are Schools the Great Equalizer? Cognitive Inequality during the Summer Months and the School Year. *American Sociological Review* 69(5):613-635.

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Heckman, James J. 2006. Skill Formation and the Economics of Investing in Disadvantaged Children. *Science* 312(5782):1900-1902.

Lucas, Samuel R. 2001. Effectively Maintained Inequality: Education Transitions, Track Mobility, and Social Background Effects. *American Journal of Sociology* 106(6):1642-1690.

Khan, Shamus. 2010. *Privilege: The Making of an Adolescent Elite at St. Paul's School*. Princeton University Press.

Miech, Richard, Fred Pampel, Jinyoung Kim, and Richard G. Rogers. 2011. The Enduring Association between Education and Mortality: The Role of Widening and Narrowing Disparities. *American Sociological Review* 76(6):913-934.

Rauscher, Emily. 2016. Does Educational Equality Increase Mobility? Exploiting Nineteenth Century U.S. Compulsory Schooling Laws. *American Journal of Sociology* 121(6):1697-1761.

Willis, Paul. 1977. *Learning to Labor: How Working Class Kids Get Working Class Jobs*. Columbia University Press.

Families and Inequality

Becker, Gary S., and Nigel Tomes. 1986. Human Capital and the Rise and Fall of Families. *Journal of Labor Economics* 4(3):S1-S39.

Biblarz, Timothy J., and Adrian E. Raftery. 1999. Family Structure, Educational Attainment, and Socioeconomic Success: Rethinking the "Pathology of Matriarchy." *American Journal of Sociology* 105(2):321-365.

Breen, Richard, and Leire Salazar. 2011. Educational Assortative Mating and Earnings Inequality in the United States. *American Journal of Sociology* 117(3):808-843.

Edin, Kathryn, and Maria Kefalas. 2011. *Promises I Can Keep: Why Poor Women Put Motherhood before Marriage*. University of California Press.

Fomby, Paula, and Andrew Cherlin. 2007. Family Instability and Child Well-Being. *American Sociological Review* 72(2):181-204.

Lareau, Annette. 2003. *Unequal Childhoods: Class, Race, and Family Life*, Chapters 1, 2, and 12. University of California Press.

Neighborhoods

Sampson, Robert J., Jeffrey D. Morenoff and Thomas Gannon-Rowley. 2002. Assessing "Neighborhood Effects": Social Processes and New Directions in Research. *Annual Review of Sociology* 28:443-478.

Harding, David J. 2003. Counterfactual Models of Neighborhood Effects: The Effect of Neighborhood Poverty on Dropping Out and Teenage Pregnancy. *American Journal of Sociology* 109(3):676-719.

Wodtke, Geoffrey, David J. Harding, and Felix Elwert. 2011. Neighborhood Effects in Temporal Perspective: The Impact of Long-Term Exposure to Concentrated Disadvantage on High School Graduation. *American Sociological Review* 76(5):713-736.

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Small, Mario Luis. "Four Reasons to Abandon the Idea of 'The Ghetto.'" *City & Community* 7, no. 4 (December 1, 2008): 389–98. doi:10.1111/j.1540-6040.2008.00271_8.x.

Venkatesh, S. A. (2002). *American Project: The Rise and Fall of a Modern Ghetto*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.

Gender Inequality

Blau, Francine D., and Lawrence M. Kahn. 2003. Understanding International Differences in the Gender Pay Gap. *Journal of Labor Economics* 21(1):106-144.

Budig, Michelle J., and Paula England. 2001. The Wage Penalty for Motherhood. *American Sociological Review* 66(2):204-225.

Buchmann, Claudia, and Thomas A. DiPrete. 2006. The Growing Female Advantage in College Completion: The Role of Family Background and Academic Achievement. *American Sociological Review* 71(4):515-541.

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Charles, Maria, and David B. Grusky. 2004. *Occupational ghettos: The worldwide segregation of women and men*. Chapters 1 and 9. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.

Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty? *American Journal of Sociology* 112:1297-1338.

Goldin, Claudia, and Cecilia Rouse. 2000. Orchestrating Impartiality: The Impact of "Blind" Auditions on Female Musicians. *American Economic Review* 90(4):715-741.

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Mandel, Hadas and Moshe Semyonov. 2005. Family Policies, Wage Structures, and Gender Gaps: Sources of Earnings Inequality in 20 Countries. *American Sociological Review* 70:949-967.

Petersen, Trond, and Laurie A. Morgan. 1995. Separate and Unequal: Occupation-Establishment Sex Segregation and the Gender Wage Gap. *American Journal of Sociology* 101(2):329365.

Roth, Louise Marie. *Selling Women Short: Gender and Money on Wall Street*. Princeton University Press, 2006. Intro, Ch. 2, 8.

Steinberg, Ronnie J. 1990. Social Construction of Skill: Gender, Power, and Comparable Worth. *Work and Occupations* 17(4):449-482.

Tomaskovic-Devey, Don, and Sheryl Skaggs. 2002. Sex Segregation, Labor Process Organization, and Gender Earnings Inequality. *American Journal of Sociology* 108(1):102-128.

Stratification and Race

Bertrand, Marianne, and Sendhil Mullainathan. 2004. Are Emily and Greg More Employable than Lakisha and Jamal? A Field Experiment on Labor Market Discrimination. *American Economic Review* 94(4):991-1013.

Fischer, C. S., Hout, M., Jankowski, M. S., Lucas, S. R., Swidler, A., & Voss, K. 1996. *Inequality by design: cracking the bell curve myth*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.

Carter, Prudence L. 2005. *Keepin' It Real: School Success Beyond Black and White*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

- Lamont, Michèle. 2000. *The Dignity of Working Men: Morality and the Boundaries of Race, Class, and Immigration*. New York, NY: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Massey, Douglas S., and Nancy A. Denton. 1993. *American Apartheid: Segregation and the Making of the Underclass*. Harvard University Press.
- Oliver, Melvin L., and Thomas M. Shapiro. 1997. *Black wealth, white wealth: A new perspective on racial inequality*. Routledge.
- Moore, Thomas S. 2010. The Locus of Racial Disadvantage in the Labor Market. *American Journal of Sociology* 116(3):909-942.
- Pager, Devah. 2009. Discrimination in a Low-Wage Labor Market: A Field Experiment. *American Sociological Review* 74(5):777-799.
- Pattillo, Mary. 1999. *Black Picket Fences*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Tomaskovic-Devey, Donald, Melvin Thomas, and Kecia Johnson. 2005. Race and the Accumulation of Human Capital across the Career: A Theoretical Model and Fixed- Effects Application. *American Journal of Sociology* 111: 58-89.
- Western, Bruce. 2002. The Impact of Incarceration on Wage Mobility and Inequality. *American Sociological Review* 67(4):526-546.
- Western, Bruce and Becky Pettit. 2005. Black-White Wage Inequality, Employment Rates, and Incarceration. *American Journal of Sociology* 111:553-578.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1978. *The Declining Significance of Race*, Chapters 1 and 7.
- Wilson, William Julius. 1996. *When Work Disappears: The World of the New Urban Poor*. Vintage. Introduction and chapters 1-5.
- Restifo, Salvatore J., Vincent J. Roscigno, and Zhenchao Qian. 2013. Segmented Assimilation, Split Labor Markets, and Racial/Ethnic Inequality: The Case of Early-Twentieth-Century New York. *American Sociological Review* 78(5):897-924.
- van Tubergen, Frank, Ineke Maas, and Henk Flap. 2004. The Economic Incorporation of Immigrants in 18 Western Societies: Origin, Destination, and Community Effects. *American Sociological Review* 69(5):704-727.