

**SOCIOLOGY OF THE FAMILY**  
Comprehensive Examination Reading List  
Department of Sociology, University of Arizona  
Revised May 2019

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**Foundations**

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Bernard, Jessie. 1981. "The Good Provider Role: Its Rise and Fall." *American Psychologist* 36 (1): 1-12.

Collins, Randall. 1971. "A Conflict Theory of Sexual Stratification." *Social Problems* 19: 3-21.

Coser, Rose L. 1964. "Authority and Structural Ambivalence in the Middle Class Family." Pp. 370-383 in *The Family: Its Structures and Functions*. Rose L. Coser (Ed.). New York: St. Martin's Press.

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Engels, Friedrich. 1946. *The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State*. New York: International Publishers. (Original work published 1884).

Giddens, Anthony. 1992. *The Transformation of Intimacy*. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press. Ch. 1, 3, 4, and 8.

Hartmann, Heidi. 1981. "The family as the locus of gender, class, and political struggle: The example of housework." *Signs*, 6(3): 366-394.

Levi-Strauss, Claude. 1969. *The Elementary Structures of Kinship*. Boston: Beacon Press.

Malinowski, Bronislaw. 1964. "Parenthood, the Basis of Social Structure." pp. 51-63 in *The Family: Its Structures and Functions*. Rose L. Coser (Ed.). New York: St. Martin's Press.

Parsons, Talcott. 1954. "The Incest Taboo in relation to Social Structure and the Socialization of the Child." *British Journal of Sociology*. 5:101-17.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L., and Shelley J. Correll. 2004. "Motherhood as a Status Characteristic." *Journal of Social Issues* 60(4): 683-700. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.0022-4537.2004.00380.x>

Rubin, Gayle, 1975. "The Traffic in Women: Notes on the 'Political Economy' of Sex." In *Toward an Anthropology of Gender*, ed. by Rayna Reiter. Monthly Review Press. [also in Karen

V. Hansen and Ilene Philipson, eds., 1990. *Women, Class and the Feminist Imagination*. Temple University Press].

Thorne, Barrie. 1992. "Feminist Rethinking of the Family: An Overview." Pp. 1-24 in *Rethinking the Family: Some Feminist Questions*, edited by Barrie Thorne, Marilyn Yalom. NY: Longman.

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## Historical Changes in Family Structure

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Coontz, Stephanie. 1992. *The Way We Never Were: American Families and the Nostalgia Trap*. New York: Basic Books. Ch. 1, 2, and 11.

Elder, Glen H., Jr. 1978. "Approaches to Social Change and the Family." *American Journal of Sociology*. 84 (supplement): S1-S38.

Popenoe, David. 1993. "American Family Decline, 1960-1990: A Review and Appraisal." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 55:527-555. **AND** 4 responses: "A Plea for Objective Assessment ...", "Good Riddance ...", "The Sky is Falling....", and "The National Family Wars."

Raymo, James M., Hyunjoon Park, Yu Xie, and Wei-jun Jean Yeung. 2015. "Marriage and Family in East Asia: Continuity and Change" *Annual Review of Sociology* 41:471-492.

Ruggles, Steven. 2015. "Patriarchy, Power, and Pay: The Transformation of American Families: 1800-2015." *Demography* 52: 1797-1823.

Seltzer, Judith A. et al. 2005. "Explaining Family Change and Variation: Challenges for Family Demographers." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 67:908-925.

Tilly, Louise and Joan Wallach Scott. 1978. *Women, Work, and Family*. New York: Routledge.

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## Race, Class, and Families: Cultural, Structural, and Critical Approaches

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Burton, Linda M., Eduardo Bonilla-Silva, Victor Ray, Rose Buckelew, and Elizabeth Hodge Freeman. 2010. "Critical Race Theories, Colorism, and the Decade's Research on Families of Color." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 72(3): 440-459.

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Collins, Patricia Hill. 1991. "Work, Family and Black Women's Oppression." Chapter 3 in *Black Feminist Thought: Knowledge, Consciousness and the Politics of Empowerment*. New York: Routledge.

Dreby, Joanna. 2012. "The Burden of Deportation on Children in Mexican Immigrant Families" *Journal of Marriage and Family* 74(4): 829-845.

Glenn, Evelyn Nakano. 1983. "Split Household, Small Producer, and Dual Wage Earner: An Analysis of Chinese American Family Strategies." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 45: 35-46.

Lareau, Annette. 2002. "Invisible Inequality: Social Class and Childrearing in Black Families and White Families." *American Sociological Review* 67:747-776.

Lichter, Daniel T., Diane K. McLaughlin, George Kephart, and David J. Landry. 1992. "Race and the Retreat from Marriage: A Shortage of Marriageable Men?" *American Sociological Review* 57:781-799.

Moynihan, Daniel Patrick. 1967. "The Negro Family: The Case for National Action." pp. 39-124 in *The Moynihan Report and the Politics of Controversy*. Lee Rainwater and William L. Yancey (Ed.). Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press.

Stack, Carol. 1974. *All Our Kin*. New York: Basic Books.

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## **LGBTQ Families**

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Biblarz, Timothy J., and Evren Savci. 2010. "Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Families." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 72: 480-497.

Biblarz, Timothy J., and Judith Stacey. 2001. "(How) Does the Sexual Orientation of Parents Matter?" *American Sociological Review* 66, 2 (April): 159-183.

Dunne, Gillian A. 2000. "Opting into Motherhood: Lesbians Blurring the Boundaries and Transforming the Meaning of Parenthood and Kinship." *Gender & Society* 14, 1: 11-35.

Meadow, Tey. 2018. *Trans Kids: Being Gendered in the Twenty-First Century*. Oakland, CA: University of California Press.

Powell, Brian, Catherine Bolzendahl, Claudia Geist, and Lala Carr Steelman. 2010. *Counted Out: Same-Sex Relations and Americans' Definitions of Family*. Ch. 1-3, 5, 6, and 8.

Stacey, Judith. 2006. "Gay Parenthood and the End of Paternity as We Knew It." *Sexualities* 9(1): 27-55.

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## Gender and Families

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Bianchi, Suzanne M. 2000. "Maternal Employment and Time with Children: Dramatic Change or Surprising Continuity?" *Demography* 37: 139-154.

Budig, Michelle J. and Paula England. 2001. "The Wage Penalty for Motherhood." *American Sociological Review* 66: 204-255.

Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Bernard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is There a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112: 1297-1338.

Gerson, Kathleen. 2010. *The Unfinished Revolution: Coming of Age in a New Era of Gender, Work, and Family*. New York: Oxford University Press.

Moore, Mignon R. 2008. "Gendered power relations among women: A study of household decision making in Black, lesbian stepfamilies." *American Sociological Review* 73(2): 335-356.

Pedulla, David, and Sarah Thebaud. 2015. "Can We Finish the Revolution?" *Gender, Work-Family Ideals, and Institutional Constraint.* *American Sociological Review* 80(1): 116-139.

Tichenor, Veronica Jaris. 1999. "Status and Income as Gendered Resources: The Case of Marital Power." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 61(3): 638-650.

Townsend, Nicholas. 2002. *The Package Deal: Marriage, Work and Fatherhood in Men's Lives* Philadelphia: Temple University Press. Pp. 1-29 and 50-80.

### Gender, Paid Work and Families

Damaske, Sarah. *For the Family? How Class and Gender Shape Women's Work*. Ch. 1, 2, and 7.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1999. *The Time Bind: When Work Becomes Home and Home Becomes Work*. New York: Metropolitan Books. (Chapters 3, 4, 14, 15)

Hook, Jennifer L. 2010. "Gender inequality in the welfare state: Sex segregation in housework, 1965–2003." *American Journal of Sociology* 115.5: 1480-1523.

Killewald, Alexandra, and Margaret Gough. 2013. "Does Specialization Explain Marriage Penalties and Premiums?" *American Sociological Review* 78:477-502.

Killewald, Alexandra. 2012. "A Reconsideration of the Fatherhood Premium: Marriage, Coresidence, Biology, and Fathers' Wages." *American Sociological Review* 78: 96-116.

Oppenheimer, Valerie K. 1994. "Women's Rising Employment and the Future of the Family in Industrial Societies." *Population and Development Review* 20:293-342.

Raley, Sara B., Marybeth J. Mattingly, and Suzanne Bianchi. 2006. "How Dual are Dual-Income Couples? Documenting Change from 1970 to 2001." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 68: 11-28.

Stone, Pamela. 2007. "The Rhetoric and Reality of 'Opting Out.'" *Contexts* 6(4): 14-19.

Williams, Joan. 2000. *Unbending Gender: Why Family and Work Conflict and What To Do About It*. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 3, 4, 8.

#### Gender and Unpaid Family Labor

Bianchi, Suzanne M., Liana C. Sayer, Melissa A. Milkie, and John P. Robinson. 2012. "Housework: Who Did, Does or Will Do It, and How Much Does it Matter." *Social Forces* 91:55-63.

Bittman, M., P. England, N. Folbre, L. Sayer, and G. Matheson. 2003. "When Does Gender Trump Money? Bargaining and Time in Household Work." *American Journal of Sociology* 109: 186-214.

Brines, Julie. 1994. "Economic Dependency, Gender, and Division of Labor at Home." *American Journal of Sociology* 100: 652-688.

DeVault, Marjorie, 1991. *Feeding the Family: the Social Organization of Caring as Gendered Work*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. Ch. 4.

Fuwa, Makiko. 2004. "Macro-level Gender Inequality and the Division of Household Labor in 22 Countries." *American Sociological Review* 69: 751-767.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift: Working Parents and the Revolution at Home*. New York: Viking. Ch. 1, 17.

Sayer, Liana C. 2005. "Gender, Time and Inequality: Trends in Women's and Men's Paid Work, Unpaid Work and Free Time." *Social Forces* 84: 285-303.

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## **Coupling and Uncoupling: Marriage, Cohabitation, and Divorce**

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### Marriage and Cohabitation

- Axinn, William G. and Arland Thornton. 1992. "The Relationship between Cohabitation and Divorce: Selectivity or Causal Relationship." *Demography* 29:357-374.
- Brines, Julie, and Kara Joyner. 1999. "The Ties that Bind: Principles of Cohesion in Cohabitation and Marriage." *American Sociological Review* 64: 333-355.
- Bumpass, Larry and Hsien-Hen Lu. 2000. "Trends in Cohabitation and Implications for Children's Family Contexts in the United States." *Population Studies* 54:29-41.
- Cherlin, Andrew J. 2004. "The Deinstitutionalization of American Marriage." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66:848-861.
- Cherlin, Andrew J., Linda Burton, Tera Hurt, and Diane Purvin. 2004. "The Influence of Physical and Sexual Abuse on Marriage and Cohabitation." *American Sociological Review* 69: 768-789.
- Coontz, Stephanie. 2004. "The World Historical Transformation of Marriage." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66: 974-979.
- Fussell, Elizabeth and Alberto Palloni. 2004. "Persistent Marriage Regimes in Changing Times" *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66: 1201-1213.
- Gibson-Davis, Christina M., Kathryn Edin, and Sara McLanahan. 2005. "High Hopes but Even Higher Expectations: The Retreat from Marriage among Low-Income Couples." *Journal of Marriage and the Family* 67: 1301-3012.
- Harknett, Kristen, and Sara McLanahan. 2004. "Racial and Ethnic Differences in Marriage after the Birth of a Child." *American Sociological Review* 69: 790-811.
- Hayford, Sarah R. and S. Philip Morgan. 2008. "The Quality of Retrospective Data on Cohabitation." *Demography* 45:129-141.
- Musick, Kelly and Larry Bumpass. 2012. "Reexamining the Case for Marriage: Union Formation and Changes in Well-Being." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 74:1-18.
- Oppenheimer, Valerie K. 1988. "A Theory of Marriage Timing." *American Journal of Sociology* 94:563-591.
- Schwartz, Christin. R. and Robert D. Mare. 2005. "Trends in Educational Assortative Marriage, from 1940 to 2003." *Demography* 42:621-646.
- Sweeney, Megan M. 2002. "Two Decades of Family Change: The Shifting Economic Foundations of Marriage." *American Sociological Review* 67:132-147.

### Divorce and Remarriage

Amato, Paul and Christopher J. Anthony. 2015. "Estimating the Effects of Parental Divorce and Death with Fixed Effects Models" *Journal of Marriage and Family* 76:370-386.

Amato, Paul R. and Juliana M. Sobolewski. 2001. "The Effects of Divorce and Marital Discord on Adult Children's Psychological Well-Being." *American Sociological Review* 66:900-921.

Furstenberg, F. F., S. D. Hoffman, and L. Shrestha. 1995. "The Effect of Divorce on Intergenerational Transfers - New Evidence." *Demography* 32(3):319-33.

Matthijs, Kalmijn. 2007. "Gender Differences in the Effects of Divorce, Widowhood and Remarriage on Intergenerational Support: Does Marriage Protect Fathers?" *Social Forces* 85:079-1104.

Peterson, Richard R. 1996. "A Re-Evaluation of the Consequences of Divorce." *American Sociological Review* 61(3): 528-536.

Phillips, J. A. and M. M. Sweeney. 2005. "Premarital Cohabitation and Marital Disruption Among White, Black, and Mexican American Women." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 67(2):296-314.

Sayer, Liana, Paula England, Paul D. Allison, and Nicole Kangas. 2011. "She Left, He Left: How Employment and Satisfaction Affect Women's and Men's Decisions to Leave Marriages." *American Journal of Sociology* 116: 1982-2018.

Smock, Pamela J. 1994. "Gender and the Short-Run Economic Consequences of Marital Disruption." *Social Forces* 73(1):243-62.

#### Single-Parent Families, Step-Families, and Blended Families

Brown, Susan L. 2006. "Family Structure Transitions and Adolescent Well-being." *Demography* 43:447-461.

Bumpass, Larry L., Kelly Raley, and James A. Sweet. 1995. "The Changing Character of Stepfamilies: Implications of Cohabitation and Nonmarital Childbearing." *Demography* 32:425-436.

Carlson, Marcia J. and Frank F. Furstenberg, Jr. 2006. "The Prevalence and Correlates of Multipartnered Fertility among Urban U.S. Parents." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 68:718-732.

Cherlin Andrew J., Furstenberg Frank F. Jr. 1994. "Stepfamilies in the United States - A Reconsideration." *Annual Review of Sociology* 20:359-381.

Hertz, Rosanna. 2008. *Single by Chance, Mothers by Choice: How Women are Choosing Parenthood without Marriage and Creating the New American Family*. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 1-5, 7, Conclusion.

Hertz, Rosanna. 2019. *Random Families: Genetic Strangers, Sperm Donor Siblings, and the Creation of New Kin*. New York: Oxford University Press. Introduction, Ch. 1-4, 10, and Conclusion.

Seltzer, Judith A. 2000. "Families Formed Outside of Marriage." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 62:1247-68.

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## Parents and Children

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Carlson, Marcia J. 2006. "Family Structure, Father Involvement, and Adolescent Behavioral Outcomes." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 68: 137-15.

Fentiman, Linda. 2017. *Blaming Mothers: American Law and the Risks to Children's Health*. New York: NYU Press.

Fomby, Paula and Andrew J. Cherlin. 2007. "Family Instability and Child Well-Being." *American Sociological Review* 72: 181-204.

Friedman Debra, Michael Hechter, and Satoshi Kanazawa. 1994. "A Theory of the Value of Children." *Demography* 31:375-401.

Greene, Margaret E. and Ann E. Biddlecom. 2000. "Absent and Problematic Men: Demographic Accounts of Male Reproductive Roles." *Population and Development Review* 26:81-115.

Hamilton, Laura, Simon Cheng, and Brian Powell. 2007. "Adoptive Parents, Adaptive Parents: Evaluating the Importance of Biological Ties for Parental Investment." *American Sociological Review* 72: 95-116.

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Hofferth, Sandra L. 2006. "Residential Father Family Type and Child Well-Being: Investment versus Selection." *Demography* 43:53-77.

King, Valarie, Kathleen Mullan Harris, and Holly E. Heard. 2004. "Racial and Ethnic Diversity in Nonresident Father Involvement." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66:1-21.

Nobles, Jenna. 2013. "Migration and Father Absence: Shifting Family Structure in Mexico" *Demography* 50: 1303-1314.

Raley, Sara, and Suzanne Bianchi. 2006. "Gender of Children: Effects on Children, Parents and Family Processes." *Annual Review of Sociology* 32: 401-421.



Sayer, Liana C., Suzanne M. Bianchi, and John P. Robinson. 2004. "Are Parents Investing Less in Children? Trends in Mothers' and Fathers' Time with Children." *American Journal of Sociology* 110: 1-43.

Western, Bruce, Deirdre Bloome, and Christine Percheski. 2008. "Inequality among American Families with Children, 1975-2005." *American Sociological Review* 73: 903-20.

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Xie, Yu and Haiyan Zhu. 2009. "Do Sons or Daughters Give More Money to Parents in Urban China?" *Journal of Marriage and Family* 71: 174-186.

Zelizer, Viviana A. 1981. "The price and value of children: The case of children's insurance." *American Journal of Sociology* 86(5):1036-1056.

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## **VII. Fertility and Reproduction**

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Becker, Gary, and Nigel Tomes. 1976. "Child Endowments and the Quantity and Quality of Children." NBER Working Paper.

Bongaarts, John and Susan Watkins. 1996. "Social Interactions and Contemporary Fertility Transitions." *Population and Development Review* 22:639-82.

Davis-Floyd, Robbie. 2003. *Birth as an American Rite of Passage*. 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press. Ch. 4 ("Belief Systems about Birth").

Fletcher, Jason M., and Wolfe, Barbara L. 2009. "Education and Labor Market Consequences of Teenage Childbearing: Evidence using the Timing of Pregnancy Outcomes and Community Fixed Effects." *Journal of Human Resources*, 44(2): 303-325.

Geronimus, Arline T. 2003. "Damned If You Do: Culture, Identity, Privilege, and Teenage Childbearing in the United States." *Social Science & Medicine* 57: 881-893.

Geronimus, Arlene T. and Sanders Korenman. 1992. "The Socioeconomic Consequences of Teen Childbearing Reconsidered." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 107:1187-1214.

Gurr, Barbara. 2011. Complex intersections: Reproductive Justice and Native American Women. *Sociology Compass*, 5(8): 721-735.

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Jordan, Brigitte. 1993. *Birth in Four Cultures: A Crosscultural Investigation of Childbirth in Yucatan, Holland, Sweden, and the United States*. Fourth Edition. Long Grove, IL: Waveland Press. Ch. 1-3, 6, and 8.

Kohler, Hans-Peter, Francesco C. Billari, and José Antonio Ortega. 2002. "The Emergence of Lowest-Low Fertility in Europe during the 1990s." *Population and Development Review* 28: 641-680.

Luker, Kristin. 1984. *Abortion and the Politics of Motherhood*. Berkeley, California: University of California Press. Ch. 1, 7, 8.

Luna, Zakiya, and Kristin Luker. 2013. "Reproductive Justice." *Annual Review of Law and Social Science* 9: 327-352

Mason, Karen Oppenheim. 1997. "Explaining Fertility Transitions." *Demography* 34:443-454.

Musick, Kelly, Paula England, Sarah Edgington and Nicole Kangas. 2010. "Education Differences in Intended and Unintended Fertility." *Social Forces* 88:543-572.

Roberts, Dorothy E. 2009. "Race, Gender, and Genetic Technologies: A New Reproductive Dystopia?" *Signs* 34, 4: 783-804.

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Rothman, Barbara Katz. 1982. *Giving Birth: Alternatives in Childbirth*. New York: Penguin Books. Ch. 1, 2, 6.

Shaw, Jessica. 2013. "Full-spectrum reproductive justice: The affinity of abortion rights and birth activism." *Studies in Social Justice*, 7(1): 143-159.

Wong, Yuk-Lin Renita. 1997. "Dispersing the "public" and the "private": Gender and the state in the birth planning policy of China." *Gender & Society*, 11(4), 509-525.

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## **The Family and the State**

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Brush, Lisa. 2011. *Poverty, Battered Women, and Work in U.S. Public Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press.

García, Brígida and Orlandina De Oliveira. 2011. "Family Changes and Public Policies in Latin America." *Annual Review of Sociology* 37: 593-611.

Gornick, Janet C., Marcia K. Meyers, and Katherin E. Ross. 1997. "Supporting the Employment of Mothers: Policy Variation Across Fourteen Welfare States." *Journal of European Social Policy* 7 (1): 45-70.

Guthrie, Douglas and Louise Marie Roth. 1999. "The State, Courts, and Maternity Policies in U.S. Organizations: Specifying Institutional Mechanisms." *American Sociological Review* 64(1): 41-63.

Hays, Sharon. 2003. *Flat Broke with Children: Women in the Age of Welfare Reform*. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 1-3, 7.

Hofferth, Sandra, Deborah Phillips, and Natasha Cabrera. 2001. "Public Policy and Family and Child Well-being." Pp. 384-408 in *The Well-Being of Children and Families*. Arland Thornton (Ed). Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.

Misra, Joya, Stephanie Moller, and Michelle J. Budig. 2007. "Work-Family Policies and Poverty for Partnered and Single Women in Europe and North America." *Gender & Society* 21(6): 804-827.

Orloff, Ann Shola. 1993. "Gender and the Social Rights of Citizenship: The Comparative Analysis of Gender Relations and Welfare States." *American Sociological Review* 58(3): 303-328.

Orloff, Ann Shola. 1996. "Gender in the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 22: 57-78.

Reich, Jennifer. 2005. *Fixing Families: Parents, Power, and the Child Welfare System*. New York: Routledge. Ch. 1, 4-9.

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