

SOCIOLOGY OF GENDER
Comprehensive Examination Reading List
School of Sociology, University of Arizona
Revised May 2023

1. Foundations

Butler, Judith. 2011. *Bodies that matter: On the discursive limits of sex*. New York: Taylor & Francis. Intro and Ch. 4.

Collins, Patricia Hill. *Black Feminist Thought*. Ch. 3, 4, and 8.

Engels, Friedrich. "The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State." In *The Marx-Engels Reader*, 2nd Edition. New York: W.W. Norton, 1978.

England, Paula. 2010. "The Gender Revolution: Uneven and Stalled." *Gender & Society* 24(2): 149-166.

Lopata, Helena Z., and Barrie Thorne. 1978. "On the Term 'Sex Roles.'" *Signs* 3(3): 718-721.

MacKinnon, Catherine A. 1987. "Difference and Dominance: On Sex Discrimination." Ch. 2 in *Feminism Unmodified*.

Ridgeway, Cecilia L. 2011. *Framed by Gender*. Oxford University Press. Ch. 2, 3, 6.

Saguy, Abigail C., and Juliet A. Williams. 2022. "A Little Word That Means A Lot: A Reassessment of Singular They in a New Era of Gender Politics." *Gender & Society*, 36(1), 5–31.

Stacey, Judith, and Barrie Thorne. 1985. "The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology." *Social Problems* 32(4): 301-316.

Williams, Christine. 2006. "Still Missing? Comments on the Twentieth Anniversary of 'The Missing Feminist Revolution in Sociology.'" *Social Problems* 53(4): 454-458.

2. Epistemology

Collins, Patricia Hill. 1998. *Fighting Words: Black Women and the Search for Justice*. Intro to Part I ("Learning from the Outsider Within Revisited"). Ch. 2, 6.

Gilligan, Carol. 1982. *In a Different Voice: Psychological Theory and Women's Development*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Ch. 1, 2.

Harding, Sandra. 1987. "Introduction: Is There a Feminist Method?" "Conclusion: Epistemological Questions." Pp. 1-14 and 181-190 in *Feminism & Methodology*, Sandra Harding (ed.). Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press.

Sweet, Paige L. "Who knows? Reflexivity in feminist standpoint theory and Bourdieu." *Gender & Society* 34, no. 6 (2020): 922-950.

Westbrook, Laurel and Aliya Saperstein. 2015. "New categories are not enough: Rethinking the measurement of sex and gender in social surveys." *Gender & Society* 29(4): 534-560.

3. Intersectionality

Acker, Joan. 1988. "Class, Gender, and the Relations of Distribution." *Signs*, 13:473-87

Baca Zinn, Maxine, and Ruth Enid Zambrana. 2019. "Chicanas/Latinas Advance Intersectional Thought and Practice." *Gender & Society*, 33(5), 677–701.

Carlson, Jennifer. 2017. "Legally Armed but Presumed Dangerous: An Intersectional Analysis of Gun Carry Licensing as a Racial/Gender Degradation Ceremony." *Gender & Society* 32(2): 204-227.

Choo, Hae Yeon, and Myra Marx Ferree. 2010. "Practicing Intersectionality in Sociological Research: A Critical Analysis of Inclusions and Institutions in the Study of Inequalities." *Sociological Theory* 28(2): 129-149.

Crenshaw, Kimberlé. 1989. "Demarginalizing the Intersection of Race and Sex: A Black Feminist Critique of Antidiscrimination Doctrine, Feminist Theory and Antiracist Politics." *The University of Chicago Legal Forum*.

Davis, Angela Y. 1983. *Women, Race and Class*. New York: Vintage. Ch. 1, 2, 5, 9, 11-12.

destine, Shaneda. 2023. "The Interior of the Movement for Black Lives: 'A New Political Generation.'" *Gender & Society*, 37(2), 292–320.

Maroto, Michelle, David Pettinicchio, and Andrew C. Patterson. 2019. "Hierarchies of Categorical Disadvantage: Economic Insecurity at the Intersection of Disability, Gender, and Race." *Gender & Society*, 33(1), 64–93.

McIntosh, Peggy. 1993. "White Privilege and Male Privilege." Pp. 30-38 in *Gender Basics*. Anne Minas (Ed.). Belmont, California: Wadsworth.

4. Gender and Work

Babcock, Linda and Sarah Laschever. 2003. *Women Don't Ask: Negotiation and the Gender Divide*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Intro and Ch. 1, 3, 4.

Castilla, Emilio. 2008. "Gender, Race, and Meritocracy in Organizational Careers." *American Journal of Sociology* 113(6): 1479-1526.

Correll, Shelley J. 2004. "Constraints into preferences: gender, status and emerging career aspirations." *American Sociological Review* 69: 93-113.

Correll, Shelley J., Stephen Benard, and In Paik. 2007. "Getting a Job: Is there a Motherhood Penalty?" *American Journal of Sociology* 112, 5 (March): 1297-1338.

Foschi, Martha. 1996. "Double Standards in the Evaluation of Men and Women." *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 59, 3: 237-254.

Leahey, Erin. 2006. "Gender Differences in Productivity: Research Specialization as a Missing Link." *Gender & Society* 20(6): 754-780.

Natasha, Quadlin. 2018. "The Mark of a Woman's Record: Gender and Academic Performance in Hiring." *American Sociological Review* 83(2):331-360.

Rivera, Lauren A. 2017. "When Two Bodies Are (Not) a Problem: Gender and Relationship Status Discrimination in Academic Hiring." *American Sociological Review* 82(6): 1111-1138.

Rivera, Lauren A., and Tilcsik András. 2019. "Scaling Down Inequality: Rating Scales, Gender Bias, and the Architecture of Evaluation." *American Sociological Review* 84(2):248-274.

Roth, Louise Marie. 2006. *Selling Women Short: Gender and Money on Wall Street*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. Intro, Ch. 2-5.

Carework and Family Labor

Anderson, Bridget. 2002. "Just Another Job? The Commodification of Domestic Labor." Pp. 104-114 in *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy*. Edited by Barbara Ehrenreich and Arlie Russell Hochschild. (New York: Henry Holt and Company).

Anderson, Nadina L. 2017. "To Provide and Protect: Gendering Money in Ukrainian Households." *Gender & Society*, 31(3), 359–382.

Budig, Michelle J. and Paula England. 2001. "The Wage Penalty for Motherhood." *American Sociological Review* 66: 204-255.

Cha, Youngjoo. 2010. "Reinforcing Separate Spheres: The effect of spousal overwork on men's and women's employment in dual-earner households." *American Sociological Review* 75: 303-329.

England, Paula. 2005. "Emerging Theories of Care Work." *Annual Review of Sociology* 31: 381-399.

Hochschild, Arlie. 1989. *The Second Shift: Working Parents and the Revolution at Home*. New York: Viking. Ch. 1, 17.

Nazareno, J., Cranford, C., Lledo, L., Damasco, V., & Roach, P. 2022. "Between Women of Color: The New Social Organization of Reproductive Labor." *Gender & Society*, 36(3), 342–367.

Parrenas, Rhacel Salazar. 2000. "Migrant Filipina Domestic Workers and the International Division of Reproductive Labor." *Gender & Society* 14, 4: 560-580.

Pollitt, Amanda M., Brandon A. Robinson, and Debra Umberson. 2018. "Gender Conformity, Perceptions of Shared Power, and Marital Quality in Same- and Different-Sex Marriages." *Gender & Society*, 32(1), 109–131.

Thebaud, Sarah. 2010. "Masculinity, Bargaining, and Breadwinning: Understanding Men's Housework in the Cultural Context of Paid Work." *Gender & Society* 24(3): 330-354.

Williams, Joan. 2000. *Unbending Gender: Why Family and Work Conflict and What To Do About It*. New York: Oxford University Press. Ch. 3, 4, 8.

Organizations

Acker, Joan. 1990. "Hierarchies, Jobs, Bodies: A Theory of Gendered Organizations." *Gender & Society* 4(2): 139-158.

Bohnet, Iris. 2016. *What Works: Gender Equality by Design*. Intro, Ch. 1-2, 5-13.

Correll, Shelley J., Katherine R. Weisshaar, Alison T. Wynn and JoAnne D. Wehner. 2020. "Inside the Black Box of Organizational Life: The Gendered Language of Performance Assessment." *American Sociological Review* 85(6):1022-1050.

Gorman, Elizabeth and Julie A. Kmec. 2009. "Hierarchical Rank and Women's Organizational Mobility: Glass Ceilings in Corporate Law Firms." *American Journal of Sociology* 114: 1428-74.

Kalev, Alexandra. 2009. "Cracking the Glass Cages? Restructuring and Ascriptive Inequality at Work." *American Journal of Sociology* 114 (6): 1591-1643.

Kanter, Rosabeth Moss. 1977. *Men and Women of the Corporation*. New York: Basic Books. Ch. 6-9.

Turco, Catherine J. 2010. "Cultural Foundations of Tokenism: Evidence from the Leveraged Buyout Industry." *American Sociological Review* 75, 6: 894-913.

Occupational Sex Segregation

Budig, Michelle J. 2002. "Male Advantage and the Gender Composition of Jobs: Who Rides the Glass Escalator?" *Social Problems* 49, 2: 258-277.

Cech, Erin. 2013. "The Self-Expressive Edge of Occupational Sex Segregation." *American Journal of Sociology* 119(3):747-789.

Charles, Maria and Karen Bradley. 2009. "Indulging our gendered selves? Sex Segregation by Field of Study in 44 countries." *American Journal of Sociology* 114:924-76.

Leung, Ming D., and Sharon Koppman. 2018. "Taking a pass: How proportional prejudice and decisions not to hire reproduce gender segregation." *American journal of Sociology* 124, 3: 762-813.

Reskin, Barbara and Patricia Roos. 1991. *Job Queues, Gender Queues*. Philadelphia: Temple. Ch. 1-3.

Santiago, Campero. 2021. "Hiring and Intra-Occupational Gender Segregation in Software Engineering." *American Sociological Review* 86(1):60-92.

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Wingfield, Adia Harvey. 2009. "Racializing the Glass Escalator: Reconsidering Men's Experiences with Women's Work." *Gender & Society* 23(1): 5-26.

5. Gender Expression and Gender Identity

Cuthbert, Karen. 2019. "When We Talk about Gender We Talk about Sex': (A)sexuality and (A)gendered Subjectivities." *Gender & Society*, 33(6), 841–864.

Darwin, Helana. 2020. "Challenging the Cisgender/Transgender Binary: Nonbinary People and the Transgender Label." *Gender & Society*, 34(3), 357–380.

Deutsch, Francine. 2007. "Undoing Gender." *Gender & Society* 1, 2: 125-152.

Lagos, Danya. 2022. "Has There Been a Transgender Tipping Point? Gender Identification Differences in US Cohorts Born Between 1935 and 2001." *American Journal of Sociology* 128, 1: 94-143.

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Robinson, Brandon Andrew. 2020. "The Lavender Scare in Homonormative Times: Policing, Hyper-incarceration, and LGBTQ Youth Homelessness." *Gender & Society*, 34(2), 210–232.

Schilt, Kristen, and Laurel Westbrook. 2009. "Doing Gender, Doing Heteronormativity: 'Gender Normals,' Transgender People, and the Social Maintenance of Heterosexuality." *Gender & Society* 23: 440-464.

Shuster, Stef M., and Laurel Westbrook. 2022. "Reducing the Joy Deficit in Sociology: A Study of Transgender Joy." *Social Problems* <https://doi.org/10.1093/socpro/spac034>.

Vogler, Stefan. 2019. "Determining Transgender: Adjudicating Gender Identity in U.S. Asylum Law." *Gender & Society*, 33(3), 439–462.

West, Candace and Don Zimmerman. 1987. "Doing Gender." *Gender & Society*, 125-151.

Westbrook, Laurel, and Kristen Schilt. 2014. "Doing Gender, Determining Gender: Transgender People, Gender Panics, and the Maintenance of the Sex/Gender/Sexuality System." *Gender & Society* 28 (1): 32-57.

6. Masculinities/Femininities

Bridges, Tristan. 2014. "A Very "Gay" Straight? Hybrid Masculinities, Sexual Aesthetics, and the Changing Relationship between Masculinity and Homophobia." *Gender & Society*, 28(1), 58–82.

Carlson, Jennifer. 2015. "Mourning Mayberry: Guns, masculinity, and socioeconomic decline." *Gender & Society* 29(3): 386-409.

Connell, R. W. 1992. "A Very Straight Gay: Masculinity, Homosexual Experience, and the Dynamics of Gender." *American Sociological Review* 57, 6: 735–751.

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Durfee, Alesha. 2011. "I'm Not a Victim, She's an Abuser': Masculinity, Victimization, and Protection Orders." *Gender & Society* 25(3): 316-334.

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Heath, Melanie. 2019. "Espousing Patriarchy: Conciliatory Masculinity and Homosocial Femininity in Religiously Conservative Families." *Gender & Society*, 33(6), 888–910.

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Mittleman, Joel. 2023. "Homophobic Bullying as Gender Policing: Population-Based Evidence." *Gender & Society*, 37(1), 5–31.

Oselin, Sharon S., and Kirsten Barber. 2019. "Borrowing Privilege: Status Maneuvering among Marginalized Men." *Gender & Society*, 33(2), 201–223.

Pascoe, C.J. 2005. "Dude, You're a Fag': Adolescent Masculinity and the Fag Discourse." *Sexualities* 8(3): 329–346.

Pfaffendorf, Jessica. 2017. "Sensitive Cowboys: Privileged Young Men and the Mobilization of Hybrid Masculinities in a Therapeutic Boarding School." *Gender & Society*, 31(2), 197–222.

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7. Gender-based Violence

Armstrong, Elizabeth A., Laura Hamilton, and Brian Sweeney. 2006. "Sexual Assault on Campus: A Multilevel, Integrative Approach to Party Rape." *Social Problems* 53(4): 483–499.

Barber, Jennifer S., Kusunoki Yasamin, Heather H. Gatny and Jamie Budnick. 2018. "The Dynamics of Intimate Partner Violence and the Risk of Pregnancy during the Transition to Adulthood." *American Sociological Review* 83(5):1020–1047.

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García-Del Moral, Paulina. 2020. "Practicing Accountability, Challenging Gendered State Resistance: Feminist Legislators and Femicidio in Mexico." *Gender & Society*, 34(5), 844–868.

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- Hwang, Maria Cecilia, and Rhacel Salazar Parreñas. 2021. "The Gendered Racialization of Asian Women as Villainous Temptresses." *Gender & Society*, 35(4), 567–576.
- Jakobsen, Hilde. 2014. "What's Gendered about Gender-Based Violence? An Empirically Grounded Theoretical Exploration from Tanzania." *Gender & Society*, 28(4), 537–561.
- Mirchandani, Reka. 2006. "'Hitting is not Manly': Domestic Violence Court and the Re-Imagination of the Patriarchal State." *Gender & Society* 20(6): 781-804.
- Pascoe, C. J., and Jocelyn A. Hollander. 2016. "Good Guys Don't Rape: Gender, Domination, and Mobilizing Rape." *Gender & Society*, 30(1), 67–79.
- Powell, Amber Joy, Heather R. Hlavka, and Sameena Mulla. 2017. "Intersectionality and Credibility in Child Sexual Assault Trials." *Gender & Society*, 31(4), 457–480.
- Reynolds, Celene. 2022. "Repurposing Title IX: How Sexual Harassment Became Sex Discrimination in American Higher Education." *American Journal of Sociology* 128, 2: 462-514.
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- Tuerkheimer, Deborah. 2021. *Credible: Why we doubt accusers and protect abusers*. New York: HarperCollins.

8. Sexuality

- Andrejek, Nicole, Tina Fetner, and Melanie Heath. 2022. "Climax as Work: Heteronormativity, Gender Labor, and the Gender Gap in Orgasms." *Gender & Society*, 36(2), 189–213.
- Armstrong, Elizabeth A., Paula England, and Alison C.K. Fogarty. 2012. "Accounting for Women's Orgasm and Sexual Enjoyment in College Hookups and Relationships." *American Sociological Review* 77(3): 435-462.
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9. Gendered Bodies

Bell, Ann V. 2019. "I'm Not Really 100% a Woman If I Can't Have a Kid': Infertility and the Intersection of Gender, Identity, and the Body." *Gender & Society*, 33(4), 629–651.

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10. Globalization & the State

- Ehrenreich, Barbara, and Arlie Russell Hochschild. 2002. *Global Woman: Nannies, Maids, and Sex Workers in the New Economy*. New York: Henry Holt and Company. Intro.
- Haney, Lynne. 2000. "Feminist State Theory: Applications to Jurisprudence, Criminology and the Welfare State." *Annual Review of Sociology* 26: 641-666.
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