Comprehensive Exam Area in Social Networks, 2017-18 Relationship to other comprehensive areas:

The Social Networks reading list includes two general areas and eleven application areas. Students will be examined in areas **1** and **2**, and a selection of **three** application areas under section 3.

- 1) Conceptions of Social Structure
- 2) Social Network Methods
- 3) Applications
 - a. Exchange Theory and Research
 - b. Social Movements
 - c. Political Institutions
 - d. Stratification
 - e. Gender
 - f. Culture
 - g. Economics
 - h. Organizations
 - i. Networks, Crime, Law, Conflict Management, and Social Control
 - j. Networks, Health, Social Support, and Primary Relations

1. Conceptions of Social Structure

- Blau, Peter M. <u>Inequality and Heterogeneity: A Primitive Theory of Social Structure</u>. New York: Free Press, 1977.
- Bourdieu, Pierre. 1985. "The Forms of Capital." Pp. 241-58 in <u>Handbook of Theory and Research for the Sociology of Education</u> edited by John G. Richardson. New York: Greenwood Press.
- Burt, Ronald S. <u>Structural Holes: The Social Structure of Competition</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1992.
- Coleman, James S. "Social Capital in the Creation of Human Capital," <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 94 (Supplement): pp 95-120, 1988.
- De Soto, Clifford B. 1960. "Learning a Social Structure." <u>Journal of Abnormal and Social Psychology</u> 60 (3):417-421.
- Degenne, Alain, and Michel Forsé, tr. A. Borges. <u>Introducing Social Networks</u>. London: Sage, 1999.
- Emirbayer, Mustafa. "Manifesto for a Relational Sociology," <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 103: pp. 281-317, 1997.
- Feld, Scott L., and Bernard Grofman. 2009. "Homophily and the Focused Organization of Ties." Pp. 521-543 in *Oxford Handbook of Analytical Sociology*, edited by P. Hedstrom, and P. Bearman. Oxford University Press.
- Freeman, Linton C. <u>The Development of Social Network Analysis: A Study in the Sociology of Science</u>. Vancouver: BC Press, 2004.
- Frost, Simon D. W. 2007. "Using Sexual Affiliation Networks to Describe the Sexual Structure of a Population." <u>Sexually Transmitted Infections</u> 83 (suppl 1): i37-42.
- Galaskiewicz, Joseph. 2007. "Has a Network Theory of Organizational Behaviour Lived Up to its Promises?" *Management and Organization Review* 3 (1):1-18.
- Granovetter, Mark S. "The Strength of Weak Ties." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 78: 1360-80. 1973.
- Johnson, J.C., L.A. Palinkas, and J.S. Boster . 2003. "Informal Social Roles and the Evolution and Stability of Social Networks." pp. 121-132 in Dynamic Social Network Modeling and Analysis: Workshop Summary and Papers, edited by R. Breiger, K. Carley, and P. Pattison. Washington, DC: National Academies Press. http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?isbn=0309089522

- Lawler, Edward J., Cecilia Ridgeway and Barry Markovsky. "Structural Social Psychology and the Micro-Macro Problem." <u>Sociological Theory</u> 11: 268-90, 1993.
- Lazega, Emmanuel, et al. 2008. "Catching Up with Big Fish in the Big Pond? Multi-Level Network Analysis through Linked Design." *Social Networks*, 30 (2):159-176.
- Martin, John Levi. Social Structures. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. 2009.
- McPherson, J. Miller. "An Ecology of Affiliation." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 48: 519-532, 2, 1983.
- Padgett, John F. and Christopher K. Ansell, "Robust Action and the Rise of the Medici, 1400-1434." American Journal of Sociology 98: 1259-1319. 1993.
- Simmel, Georg. Conflict and the Web of Group Affiliations. New York: Free Press. 1955.
- Wasserman, Stanley and Joseph Galaskiewicz, eds. <u>Advances in Social Network Analysis:</u>
 Research in the Social and Behavioral Sciences. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage. 1994.
- Watts, Duncan J. "Networks, Dynamics, and the Small-World Phenomenon." <u>American</u> Journal of Sociology, 105:493-528. 1999.
- White, Harrison. <u>Identity and Control: A Structural Theory of Social Action</u>. Chapter 7, pp. 287-316. Princeton. 1992.
- White, Harrison. <u>Identity and Control: How Social Formations Emerge</u> (2nd Edition). Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. 2008.
- White, Harrison C., Scott A. Boorman, and Ronald L. Breiger. "Social Structure from Multiple Networks. I. Blockmodels of Roles and Positions." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 81: 730-780. 1976.

2. Social Network Methods

- Baker, Frank and Lawrence Hubert. "The Analysis of Social Interaction Data." <u>Sociological Methods and Research</u>, 9(3):339-61. 1981
- Bavelas, A. "A Mathematical Model for Group Structure." <u>Human Organization</u> 7: pp. 16-30. 1948.
- Bernard, H. Russell, Peter Killworth and Lee Sailer. "Informant Accuracy in Social-Network Data V. An Experimental Attempt to Predict Actual Communication from Recall Data." Social Science Research 11:3066. 1982.
- Bonacich, Philip. "Power and Centrality: A Family of Measures." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 92: 1170-1182. 1987.

- Borgatti, Stephen P. and Martin G. Everett. "The Notion of Position in Social Network Analysis." In Peter V. Marsden (ed.), <u>Sociological Methodology</u> 1992. London: Basil Blackwell, pp. 1-35.
- Borgatti, Stephen P., Martin G. Everett, & Jeffrey C. Johnson 2013, *Analyzing Social Networks* (Sage).
- Breiger, Ronald L. "The Duality of Persons and Groups." Social Forces 53: 181-189. 1974.
- . "The Analysis of Social Networks." In <u>Handbook of Data Analysis</u>. Melissa Hardy and Alan Bryman, eds (London: Sage), 505-526. 2009 [2004].
- Carley, Kathleen M., and Michael Palmquist. "Exacting, Representing and Analyzing Mental Models." Social Forces 70: 601-636. 1992.
- Carrington, Peter J., John Scott, and Stanley Wasserman. <u>Models and Methods</u> <u>in Social Network Analysis</u>. New York: Cambridge University Press. 2005.
- Crossley, Nick. 2010. "The Social World of the Network. Combining Qualitative and Quantitative Elements in Social Network Analysis." *Sociologica* 2010 (1): online journal (http://www.sociologica.mulino.it/)
- Doreian, Patrick, and Andrej Mrvar. 2009. "Partitioning Signed Social Networks." <u>Social Networks</u> 31 (1):1-11.
- Feld, Scott L. "The Focused Organization of Social Ties." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 86: 1015-35. 1981
- Fischer, Claude S. "The 2004 GSS Finding of Shrunken Social Networks: An Artifact?" American Sociological Review, 74:657-69. 2009.
- Freeman, Linton C. 1996. "Cliques, Galois Lattices, and the Structure of Human Social Groups." <u>Social Networks</u> 18 (3):173-187.
- Friedkin, Noah E. <u>A Structural Theory of Social Influence</u>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1998.
- Knoke, David and Song Yang. "Introduction to Social Network Analysis" and "Network Fundamentals." Social Network Analysis, 2nd Edition. Los Angeles: Sage. 2008.
- Krackhardt, David. "Cognitive Social Structures." Social Networks 9: 109-134. 1987.

- Luke, Douglas. 2015, <u>A User's Guide to Network Analysis in **R**</u> (Springer; 238 pp.) the whole book is relevant, but especially the chapters on ERGM models, community detection, and network visualization.
- Marsden, Peter V. "Core Discussion Networks of Americans." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 52: 122-131. 1987.
- and Noah Friedkin. "Network Studies of Social Influence." <u>Sociological</u>
 Methods and Research 22: 127-151. 1993.
- Marsden, Peter V. 1990. "Network Data and Measurement." *Annual Review of Sociology* 16 (1):435-463.
- McPherson, J. Miller. "Hypernetwork Sampling: Duality and Differentiation Among Voluntary Associations." <u>Social Networks</u> 3: 225-249. 1982.
- McPherson, J. Miller, Lynn Smith-Lovin, Matthew Brashears. "Social Isolation in America: Change in Core Discussion Networks Over Two Decades." <u>American Sociological</u> Review, 71:353-375. 2006
- McPherson, J. Miller, Lynn Smith-Lovin, James M. Cook. "Birds of a Feather: Homophily in Social Networks." <u>Annual Review of Sociology</u>, 27:414-444. 2001.
- Mitchell, J. Clyde. "Situational Analysis and Network Analysis." Connections 17: 16-22. 1994.
- Moody, James, Daniel McFarland and Skye Bender-deMoll. "Dynamic NetworkVisualization." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 110: 1206-41. 2005
- Morris, Martina, Mark S. Handcock, and David R. Hunter . 2007. "Specification of Exponential-Family Random Graph Models: Terms and Computational Aspects." <u>Journal of Statistical Software 24 (4):1-24</u>.
- Newman, M. E. J. 2006. "Modularity and Community Structure in Networks." <u>Proceedings of</u> the National Academy of Sciences 103 (23):8577-8582.
- Newman, Mark E. J., and Michelle Girvan . 2004. "Finding and Evaluating Community Structure in Networks." <u>Physical Review E</u> 69 (026113):026113-1-026113-15.
- Pattison, Philippa. <u>Algebraic Models for Social Networks</u>. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1993.
- Skvoretz, John. "Salience, Heterogeneity and Consolidation of Parameters." American Sociological Review 48: 360-75. 1983.
- Travers, J. and Stanley Milgram. "An Experimental Study of the Small World Problem." Sociometry 32: 425-443. 1969.

- Wang, Yuchung J., and George Y. Wong . 1987. "Stochastic Blockmodels for Directed Graphs." <u>Journal of the American Statistical Association</u> 82 (397):8-19.
- Wasserman, Stanley and Katherine Faust. <u>Social Network Analysis: Methods and Applications</u>.

Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. 1994.

Wimmer, Andreas, and Kevin Lewis. 2010. "Beyond and Below Racial Homophily: ERG Models of a Friendship Network Documented on Facebook." *American Journal of Sociology* 116 (2):583-642.

3. Applications

Exchange Theory and Research

Cook, Karen S. and Richard Emerson. "Power, Equity and Commitment in Exchange Networks," <u>American Sociological Review</u> 43: 721-39. 1978.
, Richard Emerson, Mary Gillmore and Toshio Yamagishi. "The Distribution of Power in Exchange Networks: Theory and Experimental Results." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 89: 275-305. 1983.
and Toshio Yamagishi. "Power in Exchange Networks: A Power Dependence Formulation." <u>Social Networks</u> 14: 245-265. 1992.
Emerson, Richard. "Power-Dependence Relations." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 27: 31-41.
"Exchange Theory, Part II: Exchange Relations and Network Structures." pp. 38-87 in Berger, Zelditch and Anderson (eds.), <u>Sociological Theories in Progress, Volume 2</u> . Houghton-Mifflin. 1972.
Fredkin, Noah. "An Expected Value Model of Social Power: Predictions for Selected Exchange Networks." <u>Social Networks</u> 14: 213-229. 1992.
Lazega, Emmanuel, and P.E. Pattison, "Multiplexity, Generalized Exchange and Cooperation in Organizations: A Case Study." <u>Social Networks</u> 21 (1999): 67-90.
Markovsky, Barry, John Skvoretz, David Willer, Michael Lovaglia, Jeffrey Erger. "The Seeds of Weak Power: Extending Network Exchange Theory." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 58: 197-209. 1993.
, David Willer and Travis Patton. "Power Relations in Exchange Networks." American Sociological Review 53: 220-36. 1988.

- Marsden, Peter V. "Restricted Access in Networks and Models of Power." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 88: 686-717. 1983.
- and Karen S. Cook. "Social Exchange and Exchange Networks," in Cook, Fine and House, <u>Sociological Perspectives on Social Psychology</u>. 1995.
- Molm, Linda D., Gretchen Peterson, and Nobuyuki Takahashi . 2003. "In the Eye of the Beholder: Procedural Justice in Social Exchange." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 68 (1): 128-152.
- Skvoretz, John and David Miller. "Exclusion and Power in Exchange Networks." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 58: 801-818. 1993.

Networks and Social Movements

- Diani, Mario, "Network Analysis," in Bert Klandermans and Suzanne Staggenborg (eds.), <u>Methods of Social Movement Research</u> (University of Minnesota Press, 2002, pp. 173-200).
- Fernandez, Roberto M. and Doug McAdam, "Social Networks and Social Movements: Multiorganizational Fields and Recruitment to Mississippi Freedom Summer." Sociological Forum 3: 357-382. 1988.
- Ghaziani, Amin, and Delia Baldassarri. 2011. "Cultural Anchors and the Organization of Differences." *American Sociological Review* 76 (2):179-206.
- Gould, Roger V. "Multiple Networks and Mobilization in the Paris Commune, 1871." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 56: 716-729. 1991.
- Han, Shin-Kap. 2009. "The Other Ride of Paul Revere: The Brokerage Role in the Making of the American Revolution." *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 14 (2):143-162.
- Larson, Jeff A., and Omar Lizardo. 2015. "An Institutional Logics Approach to the Analysis of Social Movement Fields." *Social Currents* 2 (1):58-80.
- Marwell, Gerald, Pamela Oliver and Ralph Prahl. "Social Networks and Collective Action: A Theory of the Critical Mass III." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 502-34. 1988.
- McAdam, Doug. "Recruitment to High-Risk Activism: The Case of Freedom Summer." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 92: 64-90. 1986.
- and Ronnelle Paulsen. "Specifying the Relationship Between Social Ties and Activism." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 99: 640-667. 1993.

- Mische, Ann and Philippa E. Pattison. "Composing a Civic Arena: Publics, Projects, and Social Settings." Poetics 27: 163-194. 2000.
- Snow, David, Louis Zurcher and Sheldon Elkand-Olson. "Social Networks and Social Movements: A Microstructural Approach to Different Recruitment." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 45: 787-801. 1980.
- Wang, Dan J. and Sarah A. Soule. "Social Movement Organizational Collaboration: Networks of Learning and the Diffusion of Protest Tactics, 1960–1995." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 117(6):1674-1722. 2012.

Networks and Political Institutions

- Adamic, Lada A., and Natalie Glance. 2005. "The Political Blogosphere and the 2004 U.S. Election: Divided they Blog." *Proceedings of the 3rd international workshop on Link discovery* (Link-KDD '05, ACM), 36-43.
- Cornwell, Benjamin, Timothy J. Curry, and Kent P. Schwirian . 2003. "Revisiting Norton Long's Ecology of Games: A Network Approach." <u>City and Community</u> 2 (2):121-142.
- Diani, Mario, and Maria Kousis. 2014. "The Duality of Claims and Events: The Greek Campaign Against the Troika's Memoranda and Austerity, 2010-2012." *Mobilization: An International Quarterly* 19 (10):387-404.
- Galaskiewicz, Joseph. <u>Exchange Networks and Community Politics</u>. Beverly Hills, CA: Sage. 1979.
- Knoke, David. <u>Political Networks: The Structural Perspective</u>. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1990.
- Knoke, David, Franz U. Pappi, Jeffrey Broadbent, and Yutaka Tsujinaka. <u>Comparing Policy Networks: Labor Politics in the U.S., Germany, and Japan</u>. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1996.
- Laumann, Edward O. and David Knoke. <u>The Organizational State: Social Choice and National Policy Domains</u>. University of Wisconsin Press. 1987.
- Mizruchi, Mark. <u>The Structure of Corporate Political Action: Interfirm Relations and Their Consequences</u>. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. 1992.
- Putnam, Robert. <u>Making Democracy Work: Civic Traditions in Modern Italy</u>. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. 1993.

Simmons, Beth A. and Zachary Elkins. "The Globalization of Liberalization: Policy Diffusion in the International Political Economy." <u>American Political Science Review</u>, 98:171-631. 2004.

Networks and Stratification

- Anheier, Helmut K, Jurgen Gerhards, and Frank P. Romo. "Forms of Capital and Social Structure in Cultural Fields: Examination of Bourdieu's Topography." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 100: 859-903. 1995.
- Beckfield, Jason. 2010. "The Social Structure of the World Polity." *The American Journal of Sociology* 115 (4):1018-1068.
- Bian, Yanjie. "Bringing Strong Ties Back In: Indirect Ties, Bridges, and Job Search in China." American Sociological Review 62: 366-85. 1997.
- Breiger, R. L. "Social Structure and the Phenomenology of Attainment." <u>Annual Review of Sociology</u> 21: 115-136. 1995.
- Burris, Val. 1 April 2004. "The Academic Caste System: Prestige Hierarchies in PhD Exchange Networks." *American Sociological Review* 69 239-264.
- Clauset, Aaron, Samuel Arbesman, and Daniel B. Larremore. 2015. "Systematic Inequality and Hierarchy in Faculty Hiring Networks." *Science Advances* 12 February 2015 (e1400005) http://dx.doi.org/10.1126/sciadv.1400005
- Fernandez, Roberto M., Emilio J. Castilla, and Paul Moore. "Social Capital at Work: Networks and Employment at a Phone Center." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 105: 1288-1356. 2000.
- Granovetter, Mark. <u>Getting a Job: A Study of Contacts and Careers</u>, 2nd Edition. Chicago: University of Chicago Press. 1995.
- Laumann, Edward O. <u>Bonds of Pluralism: The Form and Substance of Urban Social Networks</u>. New York: Wiley Interscience. 1973.
- Lin, Nan. Social Resources and Social Action. New York: Cambridge University Press. 1995.
- Lin, Nan. <u>Social Capital: A Theory of Social Structure and Action</u>. New York: Cambridge University Press. 2001.
- Mayhew, Bruce H. and Roger Levinger. "On the Emergence of Oligarchy in Human Interaction." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 81: 1017-1049. 1976.
- Podolny, Joel M. and James N. Baron. "Resources and Relationships: Social Networks and Mobility in the Workplace." American Sociological Review, 62: 673-693. 1997.

Stark, David. "Recombinant Property in East European Capitalism." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 101: 993-1027. 1996.

Networks and Gender

- Brashears, Matthew E. 2008. "Gender and Homophily: Differences in Male and Female Association in Blau Space." *Social Science Research* 37 (2):400-415.
- Cornwell, Benjamin and Edward O. Laumann. "Network Position and Sexual Dysfunction: Implications of Partner Betweenness for Men." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 117(1): 172–208. 2011.
- Ibarria, Herminia. "Homophily and Differential Returns: Sex Differences in Network Structure and Access in an Advertising Form." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u> 37: 422-447. 1992.
- Lutter, Mark. "Do Women Suffer from Network Closure? The Moderating Effect of Social Capital on Gender Inequality in a Project-Based Labor Market, 1929 to 2010." <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 80(2) 329-358. 2015.
- McPherson, J. Miller and Lynn Smith-Lovin. "Sex Segregation in Voluntary Associations." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 51: 61-79. 1986.
- Moore, Gwen. "Structural Determinants of Men's and Women's Personal Networks." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 55: 726-735. 1990.
- Seeley, J. Lotus. 2014. "Harrison White as (Not quite) Poststructuralist." *Sociological Theory* 32 (1):27-42.
- Smith-Lovin and J. Miller McPherson. "You are Who You Know: A Network Approach to Gender." In Theory on Gender/Feminism on Theory, P. England, ed. 1993.

Networks and Culture

- Breiger, R. L. "A Tool Kit for Practice Theory." Poetics 27: 91-115. 2000
- Carley, Kathleen. "A Theory of Group Stability." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 56: 331-54. 1991.
- . "Extracting Culture through Textual Analysis." <u>Poetics</u> 22: 291-312. 1993.
- DiMaggio, Paul D., and Hugh Louch. "Socially Embedded Consumer Transactions: For What Kinds of Purchases Do People Most Often Use Networks?" <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 63: 619-637. 1998.

- Erickson, Bonnie H. "Culture, Class and Connections." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 102: 217-251. 1996.
- Giuffre, Katherine, "Sandpiles of Opportunity: Success in the Art World." <u>Social Forces</u> 77 (1999): 815-32.
- Lizardo, Omar. 2014. "Omnivorousness as the Bridging of Cultural Holes: A Measurement Strategy." *Theory and Society* 43 (3-4):395-419.
- McFarland, Daniel A., "Student Resistance: How the Formal and Informal Organization of Classrooms Facilitate Everyday Forms of Student Defiance." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> **107** (2001): 612-78.
- Mische, Ann, and Harrison White. "Between Conversation and Situation: Public Switching Dynamics Across Network Domains." <u>Social Research</u> 65: 695-724. 1998.
- Mohr, John W. "Measuring Meaning Structures." <u>Annual Review of Sociology</u> 24: 345-370. 1998.
- _____, and Vincent Duquenne. "The Duality of Culture and Practice: Poverty Relief in New York City, 1888-1917." Theory and Society 26: 305-356. 1997.
- Moretti, Franco. 2013. "Network Theory, Plot Analysis," *New Left Review* March-April 2011 (reprinted in Moretti, *Distant Reading*, London, Verso, 2013, pp. 211-240).
- Pachucki, Mark A., and Ronald L. Breiger . 2010. "Cultural Holes: Beyond Relationality in Social Networks and Culture." <u>Annual Review of Sociology</u> 36: 205-224/.
- Vilhena, Daril A., et al. 2014. "Finding Cultural Holes: How Structure and Culture Diverge in Networks of Scholarly Communication." *Sociological Science* 1 221-238.

Networks and Economics

- Baldassarri, Delia. "Cooperative Networks: Altruism, Group Solidarity, Reciprocity, and Sanctioning in Ugandan Producer Organizations." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 121(2): 355–95. 2015.
- Granovetter, Mark. "Economic Action and Social Structure: The problem of Embeddedness." American Journal of Sociology 91: 481-510. 1985.
- Kwon, Seok-Woo, Colleen Heflin, and Martin Ruef. 2013. "Community Social Capital and Entrepreneurship." <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 78(6) 980–1008. 2013.
- Montgomery, James D. "Job Search and Network Composition: Implications of the Strength-of-Weak-Ties Hypothesis." American Sociological Review 57: 586-96. 1992.

- _____. "Weak Ties, Employment, and Inequality: An Equilibrium Analysis." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 99: 1212-1236. 1994.
- Powell, Walter W. and Laurel Smith-Doerr. "Networks and Economic Life." pp. 368-402 in <u>Handbook of Economic Sociology</u>, Smelser and Swedber, eds. Princeton University Press. 1994.
- Rauch, James E. and Alessandra Casella, eds., Networks and Markets. New York: Sage. 2001.
- Uzzi, Brian. "Social Structure and Competition in Interfirm Networks: The Paradox of Embeddedness.' <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 42: 35-67. 1997.
- . "Embeddedness in the Making of Financial Capital: How Social Relations and Networks Benefit Firms Seeking Financing." <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 64: 481-505. 1999.

Networks and Organizations

- Akbar, Zaheer, Bill McEvily, and Vincenzo Perrone. "Does Trust Matter? Exploring the Effects of Interorganizational and Interpersonal Trust on Performance." Organizational Science, 9: 1-20. 1998.
- Blaschke, Steffen, Dennis Schoeneborn, and David Seidl. 2012. "Organizations as Networks of Communication Episodes: Turning the Network Perspective Inside Out." *Organization Studies* 33 (7):879-906.
- Brass, Daniel J., Joseph Galaskiewicz, Henrich R. Greve, and Wenpin Tsai. "Taking Stock of Networks and Organizations: A Multilevel Perspective." Academy Management Journal, 47:795-817. 2004.
- Burt, Ronald S. Burt. "Structural Holes and Good Ideas." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 110: 349-99. 2004.
- Davis, Gerald F. and Henrich R. Greve. "Corporate Networks and Governance Change in the 1980's." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 103: 1, 1-37. 1997.
- DiMaggio, Paul, "Structural Analysis of Organizational Fields: A Blockmodel Approach," pp. 335-370 in Barry M. Staw and L. L. Cummings (eds.), <u>Research in Organizational Behavior</u> **8** (1986). Westport, CT: JAI Press.
- Galaskiewicz, Joseph. "An Urban Grants Economy Revisited: Corporate Charitable Contributions in the Twin Cities, 1979-81, 1987-89." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 42: 445-471. 1997.

- Galaskiewicz, Joseph and Stanley Wasserman. "Mimetic Processes within an Interorganizational Field: An Empirical Test." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 34:454-79. 1989.
- Gulati, Ranjay, and Martin Gargiulo. "Where do Interorganizational Networks Come From?" American Journal of Sociology, 104: 1439-1493. 1999.
- Hansen, Morten T. "The Search-Transfer Problem: The Role of Weak Ties in Sharing Knowledge across Organization Subunits." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 44: 82-111. 1999.
- Haunschild, Pamela R., and Christine M. Beckman. "When Do Interlocks Matter?: Alternate Sources of Information and Interlock Influence." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 43: 815-876. 1998.
- Krackhardt, David A. "Assessing the Political Landscape, Structure, Cognition, and Power in Organizations." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 35: 342-369. 1990.
- Lingo, Elizabeth L. and Siobhan O'Mahony. "Nexus Work: Brokerage on Creative Projects." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 55:47-81. 2010.
- McPherson, J. Miller and James R. Ranger-Moore. "Evolution on a Dancing Landscape: Organizations and Networks in Dynamic Blau Space." <u>Social Forces</u> 70: 19-42. 1991.
- ______, Pamela Popielarz and Sonja Drobnic. "Social Networks and Organizational Dynamics." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 57: 153-70. 1992.
- Padgett, John F. and Walter W. Powell. 2012. "The Problem of Emergence." Pp. 1-31 in <u>The Emergence of Organizations and Markets</u> edited by John Padgett and Walter W. Powell. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Podolny, Joel M., Toby E. Stuart, and Michael T. Hannan. <u>Networks, Knowledge, and Niches: Competition in the Worldwide Semiconductor Industry 1984-1991.</u> 1996
- Powell, Walter W. "Neither Market nor Hierarchy: Network Forms of Organization." B. Straw and L. L. Cummings, eds., <u>Research in Organizational Behavior</u>, volume 12. JAI Press. 1990.
- Provan, Keith and Patrick Kenis. "Modes of Network Governance: Structure, Management, and Effectiveness." <u>Journal of Public Administration Research and Theory</u>, 18(2):229-52. 2008.

- Provan, Keith G. and H. Brinton Milward. "A Preliminary Theory of Interorganizational Network Effectiveness: A Comparative Study of Four Community Mental Health Systems." Administrative Science Quarterly, 40:1-33. 1995.
- Stuart, Toby E. "Network Positions and Propensities to Collaborate: An Investigation of Strategic Alliance Formation in a High-Technology Industry." <u>Administrative Science Quarterly</u>, 43: 668-698. 1998.
- Uzzi, Brian and Jarrett Spiro. "Collaboration and Creativity: Big Differences from Small World Networks." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 111:447-504. 2005.
- Xiao, Zhixing and Anne S. Tsui. "When Brokers May Not Work: The Cultural Contingency of Social Capital in Chinese High-tech Firms." <u>Administrative Science</u> Quarterly, 52:1-31. 2007.

Networks, Crime, Law. Conflict Management, and Social Control

- Bott, Elizabeth. Family and Social Network: Roles, Norms, and External Relationships in Ordinary Urban Families. NY: Free Press. 1957.
- Breiger, R. L. "Social Control and Social Networks: A Model from Georg Simmel." Pp. 453-476 in Craig Calhoun, Marshall W. Meyer, and W. Richard Scott (eds.), <u>Structures of Power and Constraint: Papers in Honor of Peter M. Blau</u>. Cambridge University Press. 1990.
- Heinz, John P. and Edward O. Laumann. <u>Chicago Lawyers: The Social Structure of the Bar</u>. New York: Russell Sage. 1982.
- Lazega, Emmanuel and P. E. Pattison. "Multiplexity, Generalized Exchange and Cooperation in Organizations: a Case Study." <u>Social Networks</u> 21: 67-90.
- Nelson, Reed E. "The Strength of Strong Ties: Social Networks and Intergroup Conflict in Organizations." Academy of Management Journal 377-401. 1989.
- Macaulay, Stewart. "Non-contractual Relations in Business: A Preliminary Study." <u>American Sociological Review</u> 28: 55-67. 1963.
- Paik, Anthony, John P. Heinz, and Ann Southworth. 2011. "Political Lawyers: The Structure of a National Network." *Law & Social Inquiry* 36 (4):892-918.
- Papachristos, Andrew V. 2009. "Murder by Structure: Dominance Relations and the Social Structure of Gang Homicide." *American Journal of Sociology* 115 (1):74-128.

- Schweizer, Thomas. "Actor and Event Orderings Across Time: Lattice Representation and Boolean Analysis of the Political Disputes in Chen Village, China." <u>Social</u> Networks 18:247-266. 1966.
- Smith, Chris M., and Andrew V. Papachristos. 2016. "Trust Thy Crooked Neighbor: Multiplexity in Chicago Organized Crime Networks." *American Sociological Review* 81: 644-667.

Networks, Health, Social Support, and Primary Relations

- Desmond, Matthew. "Disposable Ties and the Urban Poor." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 117(5): 1295–1335. 2012.
- Hagan, John, Ross MacMillan, and Blair Wheaton. "New Kid in Town: Social Capital and the Life Course Effects of Family Migration on Children." <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 61: 368-385. 1996.
- Horowitz, Allan V. and Susan C. Reinhard. "Family and Social Network Supports for the Seriously Mentally Ill: Patient Perceptions." <u>Research in Community and Mental</u> Health 205-232. 1995.
- House, James S., Karl R. Landis, and Debra Umberton. "Social Relationships and Health." Science 241: 540-545. 1988.
- Hurlbert, Jeanne S., Valerie A. Haines, and John J. Beggs. "Core Networks and Tie Activation: What Kinds of Routine Networks Allocate Resources in Nonroutine Situations?" American Sociological Review, 65: 598-618. 2000.
- Johnsen, Eugene C., H. Russell Bernard, Peter D. Killworth, Gene Ann Shelley, and Christopher McCarty. "A Social Network Approach to Corroborating the Number of AIDS/HIV+ Victims in the U.S." <u>Social Networks</u> 17: 167-187. 1995.
- Laumann, Edward O., John Gagnon, Robert Michael, Stuart Michaels. "Sexual Networks." pp. 225-268 in <u>The Social Organization of Sexuality: Sexual Practices in the United States.</u> Chicago, University of Chicago Press. 1994.
- McFarland, Daniel A., James Moody, David Diehl, Jeffrey A. Smith, and Reuben J. Thomas. "Network Ecology and Adolescent Social Structure." <u>American Sociological Review</u>, 79(6) 1088–1121. 2014.
- Perry, Brea L. and Bernice A. Pescosolido. "Social Network Dynamics and Biographical Disruption: The Case of "First-Timers" with Mental Illness." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u>, 118(1): 134–175. 2012.

- Pescosolido, Bernice. "Beyond Rational Choice: The Social Dynamics of How People Seek Help." <u>American Journal of Sociology</u> 97: 1096-1138. 1992.
- Shelley, Gene A., H. Russell Bernard, Peter C. Killworth, Eugene C. Johnsen, and Christopher McCarty. "Who Knows Your HIV Status? What HIV+ Patients and Their Network Members Know About Each Other." <u>Social Networks</u> 17: 189-217. 1995.
- Vega, William A., Bohdan Kolody, Ramon Valle, and Judy Weir. "Social Networks, Social Support, and Their Relationship to Depression Among Immigrant Mexican Women." Human Organization 50: 154-162. 1991.
- Wellman, Barry and Scott Wortley. "Different Strokes from Different Folks: Community Ties and Social Support." American Journal of Sociology, 96: 558-88. 1990.