This guide was last revised on June 30, 2014. The most recent version is available on the school website (http://sociology.arizona.edu/graduate).

The requirements set forth in this handbook apply to students entering the graduate program of the School of Sociology in fall of 2014 and proceeding years. This document also contains some additions and clarifications that apply to all current graduate students. Students are responsible for knowing and following these requirements. Minor revisions may be made throughout the year. Students will be notified of any further revisions.

In addition, the Graduate College (grad.arizona.edu) sets policies applying to all graduate programs across the university. Likewise, the College of Social and Behavioral Sciences (sbs.arizona.edu), in which the School of Sociology is housed, sets policies pertaining to its units. Students should consult the websites of these divisions to familiarize themselves with general requirements and regulations.
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Abbreviations

ABD  All-But-Dissertation

DGS  Director of Graduate Studies

GSAS  Graduate Student Academic Services

GSC  Graduate Studies Committee

UA  University of Arizona
I. Overview

A. Program Structure

The PhD program in Sociology at the University of Arizona includes the following stages:

1. *The Master’s Program:* The master’s program is the first step towards the PhD. MA requirements consist of coursework and a master’s paper, and must be completed within two years.

2. *The Doctoral Program:* After completing MA requirements, students formally advance to the doctoral program. Students will: complete additional course requirements, pass written and oral comprehensive exams in two subfields, defend a dissertation proposal, and complete and defend the dissertation. Comprehensive exams and most additional coursework are normally completed during the third year. Doctoral students should defend a dissertation proposal no later than the fourth year. The dissertation should be completed within an additional one to three years, depending on the research design.

In totality, the master’s and doctoral programs are subsets of a single program for the PhD degree. All requirements for the MA are also requirements for the PhD. Although doctoral students will be awarded an MA degree on the way to the PhD, we only admit students to our PhD program. There is no terminal MA degree program.

Upon matriculating, most students will formally enter the master’s program, and will transfer to the doctoral program upon completion of MA requirements. Admitted students who have an MA in sociology from another institution will immediately enter the doctoral program. However, such students will still need to complete most of the requirements for our master’s program, as these are also requirements for the PhD (see section IV).

B. Administration

1. The Director of Graduate Studies (DGS), a faculty member in the School of Sociology, is responsible for developing and interpreting graduate program requirements and administering academic affairs including advising, committee appointments, and evaluation of student progress. The DGS works in consultation with the school’s Graduate Studies Committee (GSC) and the director of the school. Any exceptions to program requirements must be approved in writing by the DGS (and, where warranted, the school director and/or the dean of the Graduate College).
2. **Appeals process**: Students may appeal any decision made by the DGS and/or the GSC by requesting a review within 30 days of the decision. Requests and supporting documentation should be submitted in writing to the DGS and copied to the school director and the graduate coordinator.

3. The graduate coordinator(s), staff in the School of Sociology, are the main point of contact for routine administrative aspects of the graduate program.

4. Most of the “paperwork” related to graduate program requirements and progress is administered electronically via the GradPath system. A couple of forms are internal and are available from staff. For further details on GradPath forms and procedures, see the “Tips for New Grads” handout (also available on the school’s website) and the Graduate College’s GradPath website ([http://grad.arizona.edu/GradPath](http://grad.arizona.edu/GradPath)). General questions about degree requirements and procedures can also be directed to the degree counselor in Graduate Student Academic Services (GSAS), [http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/find-counselor](http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/degree-certification/find-counselor).

II. **The Master's Program in Sociology**

A. The master’s program is the first stage of the PhD program and is designed for students who intend to complete the doctoral degree. Coursework and an MA paper are the core requirements of the master’s program.

B. **Enrollment and Residence Requirements**

Students receiving financial support from the School of Sociology must be registered for at least 9 units during each semester of enrollment in the master’s program. Note this exceeds the UA minimum requirement for full-time status. Enrollment must be continuous, unless a formal leave of absence is granted by the Graduate College.

Students should also plan to be physically in residence during the fall and spring semesters. MA-level courses in the school meet face to face, and it is not possible to complete degree requirements long-distance.

Students who are receiving financial support from other sources and/or who are subject to international visa restrictions may need to meet additional enrollment or residence requirements. It is the student’s responsibility to be aware of and arrange to satisfy requirements of both the university and external agents such as funders or visa regimes. More information on UA policy on full-time status available here: [http://catalog.arizona.edu/2013-14/policies/fs_enrpol.htm](http://catalog.arizona.edu/2013-14/policies/fs_enrpol.htm)
C. Course Requirements

1. The master’s degree requires a total of 31 units of credit for 500-level courses offered by faculty in the School of Sociology. Student should indicate the courses they intend to apply toward the master’s degree on their MA Plan of Study form in GradPath. This should be done in consultation with the advisor during the first year (and can be updated as needed).

2. 13 units of credit toward the master’s degree must include the following (referred to as "core" courses):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Units</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Soc 500a</td>
<td>Sociological Theory</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 570a and 570b</td>
<td>Social Statistics I &amp; II</td>
<td>6 (total)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 575</td>
<td>Social Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Soc 595a</td>
<td>Graduate Study in Sociology</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A particular core course can be waived if (1) the student has taken the course or its equivalent in graduate work elsewhere with a grade of B or better, (2) the student has a 3.5 average in all graduate courses in sociology taken elsewhere, and (3) an Arizona faculty member designated by the DGS attests to these facts and so informs the DGS in writing. Waiver of the statistics requirements (570a and 570b) also requires passing a written exam.

Waiver of a required course does not reduce the total number of credits required to receive the degree; rather the waived course can be substituted with an additional elective course in sociology.

3. The additional 18 units of credit applied toward the MA minimum requirements normally will be restricted to 500-level courses in Sociology. Eligible courses are subject to the following restrictions.

a) Some courses listed at the 500-level in the Graduate Catalog are co-convened undergraduate/graduate courses (also listed at the 300 or 400 level). Credit for such courses cannot count toward the MA.

b) Courses from other departments at UA can only be applied toward the MA with the approval of the DGS, in writing, prior to registration for the course. Students should not assume that a course will automatically apply to the MA just because it was approved previously for another student. The DGS will consider the request holistically in light of the student’s master’s program of study and progress in the program.
c) Transfer credits will normally be treated as extra-school electives, and should be applied toward the doctoral degree but not the MA degree. The DGS will consider requests to apply transfer courses toward the MA minimum credit requirements, but the course must be equivalent in rigor and substance to 500-level seminars offered by the School. When courses applied toward the MA are also applied toward the doctorate, such courses will count toward the 9-unit total maximum of combined extra-School credit that can satisfy doctoral program requirements. See also sections III.D and IV.

4. Soc 596c, a one-unit teaching seminar, is not required for the MA but is required for the PhD. Students are strongly encouraged to take it during the second year in the MA program. To teach, students must both have an MA degree and have taken this course. Students are expected to be able to teach independently after advancement to the doctoral program (when they will need to do so depends on funding allocations and school needs; see section VII).

5. Students will typically take more than the 31 units required for the MA during the two years of enrollment in the master's program. MA-level students receiving support from the school are required to enroll in at least 9 units of credit per semester, that is, 36 units over four semesters. Two additional one-unit courses will bring the total earned during the first two years to 38 units.

All coursework completed while enrolled in the master's program may be applied toward the PhD. Therefore students are advised to bear requirements of the doctoral program in mind as they select additional electives (see section III).

6. The timing of MA required courses is typically as follows: In fall of the first year, students take Sociological Theory (500a), Graduate Study in Sociology (Soc 595a), and the first semester of Social Statistics (570a). In spring of the first year, students take Social Research Methods (Soc 575) and the second semester of Social Statistics (570b). In spring of the second year, the Graduate Teaching seminar (596c) is typically taken. Electives are taken each semester around these requirements. See the rubric on the last page for a visual guide to the scheduling of coursework.

D. Grade Requirements

1. The student must maintain a grade point average of 3.5 or better on all

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1 The cohort admitted in 2013 will take Soc 570b in spring of the second year, along with the incoming 2014 cohort, to adjust for the course having been moved from fall to spring.

2 The total is 42 for students who entered the graduate program prior to 2014 and were required to take Soc
coursework completed in the school and counting toward the 31 units required for the master’s degree.

2. Courses identified as required in the master’s program must be completed for graduate credit, that is, with a grade of A, B, or C.

E. Master’s Paper Requirement

1. The required master’s paper is not a formal thesis as defined by the Graduate College (see the Graduate Catalog). The master’s paper is thus not filed with or reviewed by the Graduate College, and serves only to meet school requirements.

2. The purpose of the master’s paper is to demonstrate that the student can meaningfully relate sociological theory and evidence. Therefore, the paper must contain both (a) a theoretical argument and (b) evidence (i.e., data or findings) that speaks to that argument. The paper should be journal-length (i.e., approximately 25 to 45 pages including references, figures, and tables), include a cover page and abstract, and be a self-contained piece of scholarship that is the original work of the author. The paper should be prepared in either ASA or Social Forces format (see current issues of the American Sociological Review or Social Forces).

The paper may be inductive or deductive in form, and may use any of the accepted types of sociological evidence, including but not limited to survey, archival, experimental, computer simulation, field observational, historical, or comparative case study methods. The paper may use original evidence collected by the author or an original analysis of secondary data, but should have been largely carried out by the student after beginning the master’s program.

3. The student’s MA committee will conduct an oral exam of the master’s paper after the committee chair has judged it ready to defend. The student must pass the oral examination to fulfill this requirement for the MA degree.

F. Master’s Paper Committee

1. There are three members of the master’s paper committee (also referred to as “MA committee”). When the student is ready to begin working on the master’s paper, he or she asks a member of the faculty to chair the committee. The MA chair is by default also the student’s formal advisor.

The student, in consultation with his or her chair and the DGS, then asks two additional faculty members to serve as members of the committee.
Normally all three members of the committee should be regular faculty in the School of Sociology; exceptions must be approved by the DGS.

2. The MA committee must be formed by November 1 of the fall semester in the student’s second year in the program. A form for reporting committee membership is available from the graduate coordinator.

3. The MA committee conducts the final oral examination on the master’s paper. This should be scheduled during the spring semester of the second year in the program.

G. Continuation and Advancement to the Doctoral Program

1. The MA program should be completed within four semesters. Extensions must be approved by the DGS.

2. If a student fails to satisfy the above requirements or to make satisfactory academic progress, the school may recommend to the Graduate College that the student be disqualified from the program (and hence will be ineligible to proceed onto the doctoral program). Procedures for appeal of such decisions are outlined in Section VI.D.

3. Upon completion of the master’s program, the student will be evaluated as to whether the student’s overall performance is of sufficient quality to warrant advancement of the student to the doctoral program. This decision is made the DGS in consultation with GSC faculty and the student’s advisor (the MA chair). Procedures for appeal of such decisions are outlined in Section IV.D.

III. The Doctoral Program in Sociology

Requirements for the doctoral program consist of all requirements for the master’s program (which automatically transfer to the doctoral program) plus some additional requirements. During the first stage of doctoral study, the student completes additional coursework and both written and oral comprehensive exams. Next, the student “advances to candidacy,” having fulfilled “all but dissertation” (ABD) requirements. After completing, defending, and filing the dissertation, the student is awarded the PhD degree.

The requirements below will apply to the vast majority of doctoral students. Exceptions are possible when warranted for the student’s professional development as a sociologist, but must be approved in writing by the DGS. Discuss any potential exceptions with the DGS before proceeding with an exceptional program of study.
A. Enrollment and Residence Requirements

Students receiving financial support from the School of Sociology must be registered for at least 9 units each semester until they have advanced to candidacy. Note this exceeds the UA minimum requirement for full-time status. Students may reduce enrollment to 6 units in their final semester prior to advancement to candidacy, if and only if they can complete remaining course requirements with fewer than 9 units. This could apply to students who have transferred credit from a prior graduate program, or who have taken extra courses during previous semesters. Most students will need a full 3 years to achieve ABD status (see section B below).

Once the student has advanced to candidacy and is ABD, students receiving financial support from the school may reduce their enrollment to 6 units per semester of dissertation credit (Soc 920), which will allow them to maintain full-time status and eligibility for assistantships. Students who do not need full-time status or financial support can reduce enrollment to 3 units per semester until they have completed 18 dissertation units, and 1 unit per semester thereafter. Students who plan to graduate in summer and who are not in need of dissertation units can do no-fee summer enrollment in Grad 922.

Enrollment must be continuous, unless a formal leave of absence is granted by the Graduate College. See the following links for more information on UA policy on full-time status (http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/program-requirements/doctor-of-philosophy/continuous-enrollment-phd) and continuous enrollment (http://catalog.arizona.edu/2013-14/policies/fs_enrpol.htm).

Students who are receiving financial support from other sources and/or who are subject to international visa restrictions may need to meet additional enrollment requirements. It is the student’s responsibility to be aware of and arrange to satisfy requirements of both the university and external agents such as funders or visa regimes.

After students have completed degree requirements that involve in-person coursework and examinations, they may complete their degrees while residing elsewhere, unless their funding arrangements require residence. However, we recommend that students remain in residence throughout the doctoral program, as a permanent move away from the university limits access to advisors, peers, and the everyday academic environment of the school; and restricts opportunities for financial support.
B. Total Course Credit Requirements for the Major, Minor, and Doctoral Degree

1. The Graduate College requires doctoral students to complete coursework for both a “major” field and a “minor” field before advancement to candidacy for the doctoral degree (the major and minor field can be the same). All doctoral students admitted to the PhD program will major in Sociology. Most will also minor in Sociology, but they can opt to minor in another department at UA.

2. The major in Sociology requires 45 units of course credit.²

3. The minor in Sociology requires 12 units of course credit. Requirements for minors in other fields are set by the department offering the field.

4. All doctoral students must complete 18 units of Soc 920 dissertation credit (after advancement to candidacy).

5. Students should complete course requirements within three years of full-time enrollment. The combined major/minor in sociology involves 57 units of course credit. This can be completed within three years at a pace of 9-10 units per semester (3 three-unit courses each semester, plus 3 one-unit requirements—595a, 596c, 595b—over three semesters).

6. All units of required course credit for both the major and the minor must be completed before advancement to candidacy for the doctoral degree.

7. Student must indicate the courses they intend to apply toward the major and minor on the doctoral Plan of Study form in GradPath (it can be updated as needed). This should be done in consultation with the advisor during the first year of advancement to the doctoral program, and well before the oral comprehensive exam is to be scheduled.

C. Grade Point Average Requirements

1. Students must maintain a grade point average of 3.5 or better on all coursework completed in the School of Sociology.

2. Required courses and elective seminars applied toward the major or minor must be completed for a grade, that is, with a grade of A, B, or C. Soc 699 and Soc 900 units may be graded on an alternative scale and must be awarded a grade of S or P to count toward the degree.

² The total is 42 for students who entered the graduate program prior to 2014 and were required to take Soc 569, which did not count toward the MA or PhD.
D. Distributive Course Requirements

All sociology doctoral students, regardless of minor field, must complete the following coursework prior to advancement to candidacy.

1. **15 credits from required core courses**

   - Soc 500a  Sociological Theory  3 units
   - Soc 570a and 570b  Social Statistics  6 units (total)
   - Soc 575  Social Research Methods  3 units
   - Soc 595a  Graduate Study in Sociology  1 unit
   - Soc 596c  Teaching Seminar  1 unit
   - Soc 595b  Presentation Seminar  1 unit

   All courses except for 595b will normally be taken during the first two years of study (while enrolled in the MA program, or immediately upon admission to the doctoral program for students with Sociology MAs from other universities). Soc 595b should be taken during the fall semester of the third year.

   Criteria for waiver of these requirements are detailed in Section II.C.2.

2. **Minimum of 12 credits from elective substantive seminars** (four 3-credit courses), selected from the following list: Soc 508 (Culture); Soc 510 (Political Sociology); Soc 515 (Social Movements); Soc 525 (Organizational Theory); Soc 527 (Social Network Analysis); Soc 534 (Environmental Sociology); Soc 535 (Environmental Sociology and Injustice); Soc 551 (Stratification and Class); Soc 555 (Gender and Society); Soc 557 (Gender and Labor Markets); Soc 565 (Work and Professions); Soc 583 (Law, Politics, and Inequality); Soc 596f (Theory and Research on the Nonprofit Sector) Soc 596a (various, including: Comparative Political Economy; Advanced Topics in the Family; Laws and Society; Sociology of Knowledge; Advanced Topics in Organizational Analysis). The DGS will announce additional courses for satisfying this requirement from time to time. Courses in fulfillment of this requirement must be taken in the school (transfer credits and cross-listed courses based in other units do not apply).

   It is recommended that students take courses in areas that will prepare them for comprehensive examinations (see Section E below), but this is not required.

   Note these are minimums, not maximums. Students are encouraged to take more than four substantive seminars. Additional substantive seminars can be applied toward the additional 27 required elective
credits described in point 4 below.

3. **Minimum of 3 credits of elective advanced methods and statistics seminars** (one 3-unit course), selected from the following list: Soc 509 (Objects and Methods of Cultural Analysis); Soc 511 (Formal Models of Cultural Analysis); Soc 552 (Advanced Topics and Methods in Stratification); Soc 526 (Methods in Social Network Analysis); Soc 574Cc (Categorical Data Analysis); Soc 576 (Field and Observational methods); Soc 577 (Experimental Methods); Soc 578 (Comparative Methodology). The DGS will announce additional courses for satisfying this requirement from time to time. Courses in fulfillment of this requirement must be taken in the school (transfer credits and cross-listed courses based in other units do not apply).

Note this is a minimum, not a maximum. Students are encouraged to take more than one advanced methods course. Additional methods seminars can be applied toward the additional 27 required elective credits described in section 4 below.

4. **27 units of additional elective credit**, subject to the following restrictions (reduced to 15 for external minors, all of which must be within the school).³

   a) **At least 18 additional units must be taken within the School of Sociology.** Cross-listed courses based in other departments do not qualify as courses in the school (even if they have a Soc course number).

   b) **Maximum of 9 units of credit combined of Soc 900 (Research Apprenticeship) and/or Soc 699 (Independent Study).**

   The school strongly encourages students to take Soc 900 research credits. These credits are for joint research with faculty that is NOT your MA or your dissertation.

   Students are discouraged from taking Independent Study credit for purposes of studying for comps. Independent Study credits are appropriate if you are doing supervised reading and discussion with faculty members on topics for which we do not offer more formal course work. If the school offers a survey course in an area in which you wish to comp, you are expected to take that survey course when it is offered.

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³ For students who entered the program prior to 2014 and were required to take Soc 569, which did not count toward the MA or PhD: 24 units of additional elective credit, at least 12 of which must be taken within the School of Sociology.
c) **Maximum of 9 units of credit combined external to the School of Sociology**, including:

- Graduate coursework in other units at UA. This includes cross-listed courses based in another department, even if they have a Soc course number.
- Transferred graduate credit of any kind (maximum of 9 units and subject to approval by DGS; see section IV)

Students are not required or expected to take courses in other units; they may take all elective credits in the School of Sociology. Students should only take courses in other units if it will advance their professional goals.

*For non-sociology minors*: This option to apply courses in other units to the sociology doctoral program does NOT apply to sociology majors who are minoring in other disciplines. Sociology majors with external minors must take all 45 units for the major in the School of Sociology.

5. **Coursework after advancement to candidacy**

Students are strongly recommended to take the following courses designed for ABD students. These courses are not required and are usually taken after advancement to candidacy and so are not applied to the sociology major or minor.

a) **Soc 696d (Dissertation Preparation, 3 units)**: usually taken in the fall semester of the fourth year. Soc 696d may be taken during the third year (in which case it can be applied toward the Sociology major/minor elective requirements). However, this should only be done if the student can realistically focus on the dissertation proposal and defend it in the third year as well.

b) **Soc 595c (Negotiating the Job Market, 1 unit)**: usually taken the spring before students anticipate going on the academic job market.

6. **There is no foreign language requirement for the PhD degree.**

**E. Comprehensive Examinations**

Doctoral students must pass written comprehensive examinations in each of two areas within sociology and an oral examination over both areas. Two areas are required for *all* sociology majors, regardless of the minor field. Students who elect to minor in another field outside of sociology will
complete an additional written examination in the minor, in which case the minor field will also be covered during the general oral examination.

The school normally expects that students complete the two written examinations and the oral examination by the spring semester of the third year in the graduate program. Most students take one written exam in the fall of the third year, and second written exam and oral exam in the spring of the third year. Students with prior MAs sometimes take comps in the spring of the second year and fall of the third year.

1. Regular examination areas

The School currently offers regular comprehensive examinations in the following areas: Culture; Economic Sociology; Environmental Sociology; Gender; Globalization/World Systems; Law and Society; Organizations; Political Sociology; Race and Ethnicity; Social Movements; Social Networks; Statistics and Methods of Analysis; Stratification.

Comprehensive examination areas are periodically reviewed by the GSC; regularly offered areas may change as the faculty change or their interests change. Fields under discussion for potential additions to our current list include health/medicine and urban sociology.

2. Petitioned examination areas

In exceptional cases, the GSC permits a student to take an examination in an area that is not represented among the school's regular areas. To be eligible for approval by the GSC, a special exam area must meet several conditions: (1) It must represent an area of disciplinary specialization, not a specialized subarea of an existing, regular exam area. (2) At least two members of the sociology faculty must have sufficient expertise to grade responses. At least one of the members must be willing to develop a reading list and draft the examination. (3) The area must be equal in breadth to the regular examination areas. Examples might be an established field in sociology that is a minor area or specialization for several faculty but is not represented among our regular examination areas, or an area of the student's own design that brings together broad knowledge from several existing examination areas to focus on a particular subject area.

Students who wish to take a comprehensive exam in an area outside of the regular areas must petition the GSC for approval. The petition must include: (1) a full justification for the special exam, which addresses how the exam meets the guidelines above; and (2) the name of a faculty member who is willing to chair the examination committee and to
consult with the student in developing a reading list, and the name of at least one other Sociology faculty member willing to grade the examination. Reading lists for special comprehensive examinations must be approved by the examination committee and the GSC.

A student who is interested in this option should check with the DGS well in advance for details.

3. Written examinations

Written examinations are administered during a one-week period ("comps week") each semester, during mid-October and early March. Students may take one or both exams in a single exam period. Each exam takes a full day. If possible, students should schedule the exam on a day of the week that does not conflict with their scheduled coursework. Petitions to take comprehensive examinations outside the regularly scheduled exam periods will be approved only in cases of illness, family emergency or other exceptional circumstances.

Students must notify the graduate coordinator of the comp exam areas in which they wish to be examined and the period in which they are to be taken in the beginning of the semester PRIOR to the initiation of exams. This means October 15 for the spring examination date, and March 15 for a fall examination date. The graduate coordinator will schedule the examinations and notify examiners and examinees of the final schedule. Reading lists are available on the school’s website.

The written examinations are constructed and graded by two sociology faculty with expertise in the area. Typical exam formats consist of open-ended, long-essay style questions. Students have one full day (8 hours) to write each examination. Examinations are written in designated rooms in the school. Each examination will ordinarily require the student to answer one set of questions from 8 a.m. to 12 p.m., and another set from 1 p.m. to 5 p.m. Students may provide their own computers on which to write the exams, but the computers must be used only for word-processing and may not contain electronic versions of student-generated notes or electronic versions of articles, books, etc. Students may, however, bring to the exam hard copies (i.e., printed paper copies) of student-generated notes and of the exam reading list.

The exam is graded by the two faculty who wrote the exam. Possible grades are: honors pass, pass, and fail. In the case of a disagreement about the exam grade, the DGS will appoint a third faculty member to resolve the question. The faculty graders must report their decisions to the graduate coordinator within two weeks of the examination date; if a
third grader is required, he or she will report the final grade to the DGS within one week after receiving the examination. Students receive comments from each of the two graders, but only the overall exam grade reached by the two (or three, if necessary) graders.

Failed examinations may be retaken at the beginning of the subsequent semester. The examination graders must approve the timing of the scheduled retake. If a student fails an exam in the same exam area twice, the student must petition the GSC to be allowed to continue with the examination process. The petition must include supporting materials from the student’s advisor and the exam committee.

4. Oral examination

The oral part of the comprehensive examination is the last requirement prior to advancement to candidacy, and cannot be scheduled before the requirements for both the major and minor have been met (or, will have been met by the end of the semester).

The oral comprehensive examination is conducted by a faculty committee. If the student is not minoring in a different department, the committee is composed of four (4) Sociology faculty members. Ordinarily, the committee consists of the readers of each of the student’s two written comprehensive exam areas. If one or more of the readers are on leave/sabbatical, or if one faculty member graded two fields, then the DGS will choose a replacement(s) in consultation with the student. If the student is minoring in a different department, the committee will include an additional member from the minor department. The student must ask one of the committee members to chair the committee and report the results. For Graduate College policies on composition of the committee, see [http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/program-requirements/doctor-of-philosophy/comprehensive-examination](http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/program-requirements/doctor-of-philosophy/comprehensive-examination).

It is the student’s responsibility to identify a mutually agreeable time for the oral exam with the committee members and to reserve space in consultation with the graduate coordinator. Scheduling the oral exam also requires two steps in GradPath. First, the student must submit the comprehensive exam committee appointment form. After the committee appointment form is approved, the student must then submit an additional GradPath form announcing the scheduled date of the oral exam. All of this should be completed well in advance, at least two weeks before the exam.

The oral comprehensive examination must last a minimum of one (1) hour and may last up to three (3) hours. Each faculty member on the
committee asks the student a series of questions related to the student’s comprehensive examination areas. Examiners may probe weaknesses in the student’s answers to the written examinations, pose new questions in the exam areas, and ask broad questions that emphasize integration and synthesis across the exam areas. Students are encouraged to meet with committee members before the oral examination for guidance in preparing for the exam.

Upon passage of the oral examination, and provided that all course requirements have been satisfied, the student advances to candidacy.

If the student fails the exam, the GSC in consultation with the exam committee will determine whether the student should be allowed to retake the exam or be disqualified from the program. The student may appeal recommendations for disqualification as per the procedures in section VI.C. If a reexamination is permitted, the committee members must be the same as those present at the first examination, as per Graduate College policy.

F. The Doctoral Dissertation

All candidates for the PhD must write and successfully defend, in a final oral examination, a doctoral dissertation. The dissertation is a monograph reporting original research carried out by the student. It must contribute significantly to sociological knowledge in a specialized area.

1. Dissertation credit

Completion of the doctoral dissertation is typically the last requirement fulfilled in the doctoral program. Students usually devote an entire year of their program, and sometimes more (depending on the style of research), to work on the dissertation. The Graduate College requirement that students must register for 18 units of dissertation credit reflects this expectation.

Upon advancement to candidacy, students must register for dissertation credit (Soc 920). They should register in the section supervised by their advisor, even if they have not yet selected a chair or defended a proposal.

Instructors for Soc 920 assign a “K” grade each semester to indicate continuation status. To receive a “K” grade, students, must actually demonstrate progress. So be sure to be in touch with your advisor each semester about your progress. Upon completion of the dissertation and fulfillment of all requirements for the doctoral degree, the grade for Soc 920 is changed to indicate passage.
2. The PhD Committee

Work on the dissertation is supervised by a PhD committee composed of a minimum of three current University of Arizona faculty members that are tenured, tenure-track, or approved as tenure-equivalent. The chair and at least one other committee member must be regular faculty in the School of Sociology. Students may have four members if there is a compelling reason to do so. More than four is generally impractical and not advisable.

“Special” members who are not tenure track or tenure equivalent UA faculty may serve on committees, subject to approval of the DGS and Graduate College. Special members must be “fourth” members (because at least 3 UA faculty must be on the committee). Special members may co-chair but not chair committees.

The student selects the PhD committee when she or he is ready to prepare a formal dissertation proposal. This will usually follow (but may precede) completion of the comprehensive examinations. Typically, the student asks a faculty member to serve as chair of the committee (as well as the student’s formal advisor), and the chair advises the student on selection of the remaining committee members. The committee must be approved by the DGS. Any subsequent changes in the committee are also subject to approval by the DGS.

3. The Dissertation Proposal Hearing

As soon as the student has a fully-developed dissertation proposal, the PhD committee shall meet with the student to discuss the proposal. The proposal should describe the research problem, its sociological significance, the theoretical framework, related empirical research, and the research design, including plans for data collection, analysis, and interpretation. The proposal should be of sufficient length and detail to allow the committee to evaluate the importance and feasibility of the project and the adequacy of the research design.

Students should work closely with the chairs of their Ph.D. committees in developing their proposals. The outcome of the meeting should be an explicit agreement amongst the student and all committee members about what the dissertation project will entail and how the student will carry out the work. After the proposal is approved, the student should provide a copy to the graduate coordinator, who will submit the dissertation proposal confirmation form in GradPath on the behalf of the student.
4. The Final Oral Defense: The PhD committee conducts the final oral examination on the completed dissertation.

5. Filing the dissertation: See the Graduate College guidelines for policies and procedures regarding filing of the approved dissertation and receipt of the doctoral degree.

IV. Policies on Prior Graduate Degrees and Transfer Credit

A. Role of Master’s Program in PhD Program

Students entering our program with MAs will still need to complete most of the requirements for our master’s program. This is because the master’s program is a subset of and integral part of our PhD program, and is not equivalent to terminal MA programs offered elsewhere.

The rationale for having a master’s program as part of the doctoral program is largely procedural: (1) it allows students without prior MAs to become eligible for funding that requires an MA (at rank of graduate associate, required to teach independently), and (2) it allows students who for some reason do not complete the doctoral program to at least earn an MA for partial fulfillment of the requirements for the doctoral degree.

B. Program Status

1. Students with a prior MA in Sociology cannot earn an additional MA in Sociology from UA (this is a university regulation). Therefore, they will enter the doctoral program, but do much of the same work as students enrolled in the master’s program.

2. Most admitted students with MAs in other disciplines will begin in our Master’s program and earn an MA degree in Sociology on the way to the PhD. However, students with MAs in closely related disciplines may forego an additional MA degree and enter directly into the doctoral program. Such students should consult with the DGS about whether this is possible and advisable.

C. Transfer of Course Credits

1. Students who have completed prior graduate work may transfer a maximum of 9 units of credit toward the doctoral program.\(^4\) Any transfer

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\(^4\) Prior to 2014, a maximum of 6 credits could be transferred. Students who entered the program prior to 2014 may opt to transfer 9 units of course credit, but if they do so they will also be subject to the 9-unit total maximum for all credit outside the School of Sociology that can be counted toward the doctoral program minimum credit requirements (see III.D.4.c).
credit must be approved by the DGS as equivalent in content and rigor to electives offered at the UA.

2. Transfer credits will normally be classified as electives completed outside of the school of sociology (see III.D.4.c). That is, they cannot substitute for required courses and distributive course requirements within the School of Sociology. This is true even if the transferred credits are sociology courses. Exceptions must be approved in writing by the DGS.

3. Exceptions to the transfer credit maximum will only be granted in exceptional circumstances. This will normally only be permitted when students transfer to UA from a “peer department,” i.e. they completed a non-terminal MA in Sociology as part of an equivalently or higher ranked doctoral program with a similar doctoral program design. The DGS will make determinations on allowable transfer credit for students transferring from peer departments on a case-by-case basis.

4. The procedure for transferring course credit is as follows.

   a) The student first notifies the DGS of intent to transfer course credit and provides a syllabus (in English, translated if need be) and copy of transcript with course grade to the DGS. The DGS will confirm whether the course can be applied toward the doctoral program.

   b) The student next formally applies to the Graduate College to transfer the credits. There is a form in GradPath for doing so (see the graduate coordinator for assistance).

   c) Once approved by the Graduate College, the credits can be added to the doctoral Plan of Study (in GradPath).

   d) Students should apply for credit transfer during the first year in our program. This process can take significant time; do not delay! Transfer credits approved by the graduate college can be held in reserve, i.e. they do not have to be applied toward the doctoral Plan of Study immediately. Having the transfer credits approved gives students flexibility as they progress through the program in determining whether they want to apply them toward the formal Plan of Study.

D. Substitution of Prior Thesis for Master’s Paper Requirement

1. Students who have completed a master’s thesis at another university may submit it for approval as a substitute for the master’s paper, if they will be entering directly into our doctoral program. Students with prior MAs
in other disciplines who plan to complete a new MA in Sociology must complete a master's paper with our faculty (see section B on program status above).

2. The thesis should be submitted to the DGS, prior to arrival if possible, or within a month after arrival. The DGS will assign it to a three-faculty committee who will rule on its acceptability. To qualify, the thesis must demonstrate an ability to bring data to bear on sociological ideas. For a description of our expectations for a master's paper, see Section II. The committee may decide to (1) accept the thesis as fulfillment of the master's paper requirement, (2) require a one-hour oral examination on the thesis to be conducted during the student's first semester, or (3) require that the student write a new master's paper.

3. The master's paper is also a requirement for the doctoral degree. Students whose master's papers are not approved as substitutes for our requirement must write a new master's paper, even if they enter directly into our doctoral program (see point B on program status above).

V. The Sociology Minor for Non-Sociology Majors

The requirements for a minor in Sociology for PhD students from other departments at UA are as follows:

A. Course Requirements

Complete with a grade of B or better 12 hours of graduate-level courses in the School of Sociology. A maximum of 3 credits of research apprenticeship or independent study (Soc 920) can be applied to the minor.

Transfer courses and courses in other units at UA generally cannot be applied toward the sociology minor. This includes cross-listed courses in other home departments. Exceptions will rarely be granted (and for a maximum of 3 credits), and only when a course is equivalent in rigor and substance to 500-level courses offered by School of Sociology faculty. Students should consult with the DGS well in advance of completing the minor to initiate the process of applying for approval, which can take some time.

B. Minor Comprehensive Exam

Sociology minors must pass a written examination in one substantive area of sociology. The written examination may be taken upon completion of the 12 hours described above or, at the discretion of the DGS, at any time during the semester in which he or she is registered for the courses necessary to complete the 12-hour requirement.
With the advice and consent of the DGS, the student may designate the appropriate area for the examination and identify a professor in the school best suited to conduct the examination. It is the student’s responsibility to identify a faculty member who is willing to write and grade the written exam (as well as to participate in the final oral comprehensive exam, which will be organized by the student’s home department). This should be done at least a semester before the student hopes to take the exam.

Students must notify the graduate coordinator of the comp exam area in which they wish to be examined and the desired timing of the exam in the beginning of the semester PRIOR to the initiation of exams. This means October 15 for a spring examination date, and March 15 for a fall examination date.

C. Minor advisor: All students must have a minor advisor on the school faculty, who will approve the student’s minor program of study. The minor advisor is usually a faculty member with whom the student has taken a course, and also the faculty member who administers the exam (although this is not required). Students should consult with the DGS about identifying a minor advisor.

VI. Academic Advising, Progress, and Evaluation

A. Academic Advising

1. Every student in our program must have a major advisor from the faculty of the School of Sociology. The advisor will counsel students on important issues related to graduate training (and advise on the master’s paper or dissertation thesis, when serving as chair). The advisor will also evaluate student progress annually (along with other faculty with whom the student has worked). The advisor will also review and approve documents requiring signature by the advisor of record, such as committee appointment forms and human subjects protocols.

2. Students must meet with their advisors at least once per semester, preferably during the first few weeks of the semester. The meeting may take place via phone or Skype if necessary.

3. Incoming students will be assigned a temporary advisor by the DGS. Once an MA committee is formed, the committee chair will become the advisor by default. Likewise, the PhD committee chair is advisor by default. Students who have completed the MA but have not yet designated a PhD chair also need an advisor. The MA chair may continue on as the student’s interim advisor, but this is not required.

4. The advisor relationship is voluntary for both students and faculty.
Faculty may decline to serve as advisor for a particular student, and students should feel free to change advisors as their interests and needs evolve. Students who need assistance with identifying an advisor or who wish to change advisors should consult with the DGS.

5. The advisor is formally identified on the Plan of Study form in GradPath. After the student submits the change, both the DGS and the new advisor must approve the change. As a courtesy, students who elect to change advisors should inform the former advisor as to the change.

B. Satisfactory Academic Progress

1. Satisfactory academic progress is required to remain enrolled in our graduate program. Criteria are as follows:
   a) Maintenance of a minimum 3.5 GPA in courses taken within the School of Sociology (in addition to the Graduate College minimum of an overall 3.0 GPA).
   b) Meeting minimum registration requirements (see sections II and III).
   c) Adherence to appropriate schedules (as outlined below), including completion of degree milestones as well as timely filing of related forms.
   d) Submission of an annual self-evaluation report.
   e) Meeting at least once per semester with major advisor.

2. Model schedule for satisfactory progress for students entering with a BA

   **Timing**

   **Milestone**

   - **Year 1** MA Plan of Study filed with Graduate College; 3.5 minimum GPA achieved in first year
   - **Year 2** MA requirements completed (coursework and MA paper)
   - **Year 3** Doctoral Plan of Study filed with Graduate College; written and oral comprehensive exams passed

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5 Students who transfer 9 units of course credit may complete each milestone one semester sooner.
6 Requirements in each year should be completed no later than the end of the spring semester. Students should not assume faculty will be available for summer defenses, although this is sometimes possible.
Year 4  Dissertation proposal defended

Years 5-7  Dissertation completed and defended, all other requirements for degree completed

3. Deviation from the above schedule will not automatically trigger penalties. The GSC takes into consideration individual circumstances such as dual degrees or minors in other units, health and family concerns. We can only take such considerations into account if we know about them and if you demonstrate diligence in addressing them. If your progress through the program is slowed for any reason you should discuss the situation with both your advisor and the DGS, as well as explain problems and possible solutions in your annual self-evaluation. Slow progress coupled with a lack of contact with your advisor and the DGS greatly increases your risk of receiving an “unsatisfactory” evaluation. Ongoing issues that cannot be resolved within a semester may warrant a formal leave of absence.

4. Beyond the fourth year, satisfactory academic progress is a function mainly of progress on the dissertation, including professional development related to the dissertation (such as presentations, publications, grants). We expect the time needed to vary, depending on the student’s research design, intensity of primary data collection, success on the job market, etc. Ideally students should complete their dissertations within two years of defending their proposals. Advanced students expecting to need more time should include in their annual self-evaluation reports a justification for additional time, including a detailed account of their progress and timeline for completion.

5. The graduate college requires that the dissertation be completed within five years of passing the oral comprehensive exam—that is, within eight years of beginning our graduate program for most students in sociology, as our students usually complete comps during the third year. If more than five years elapse, the entire comprehensive exam process must be repeated to remain enrolled in order to complete the dissertation. This is burdensome for both the student and the faculty, so this situation should be avoided!

C. Consequences of unsatisfactory academic progress

a) Determination of satisfactory progress is made by the faculty members of the GSC through an annual evaluation process. Off-cycle notifications may also occur for various reasons, including if a student’s GPA falls below the minimum requirements; if a student is
not recommended for advancement to the doctoral program upon completion of the MA; if a student fails comprehensive examinations; or due to other major concerns.

b) If you are not making satisfactory academic progress, the DGS will inform you in writing of the reasons and specify the consequences. If warranted, you may be granted a period of academic probation with benchmarks for bringing your progress up to acceptable standards. If you fail to meet the specified conditions of probation in a timely way, or if the GSC rules that academic probation is not warranted, you may lose funding and/or the school may recommend that the Graduate College disqualify you from the program.

c) Decisions regarding unsatisfactory progress and its consequences are made by the faculty members of the GSC. The student and the student’s advisor will be notified in writing of such decisions. The student may appeal such decisions in writing within 15 working days of notification. The student should provide a written rationale for the appeal, along with supporting documentation, to the DGS, and copy the graduate coordinator. The GSC will review the student’s case and notify the student as to its final decision within 15 working days of receipt of the request for appeal.

D. Annual Evaluations

Annual evaluations are a requirement for continued enrollment in our graduate program. Annual evaluations serve the following purposes: (1) to facilitate the student’s own self-evaluation; (2) to determine whether students meet school criteria for satisfactory academic progress; (3) to establish a relative ranking of students. These rankings may be used for purposes of funding and for nominations for fellowships and awards.

Annual evaluations are a routine part of academic careers (faculty and staff are evaluated annually as well). We encourage students to take them seriously and to view them as an opportunity for reflection on their accomplishments and goals.

The evaluation process is as follows:

1. In phase I, both faculty and graduate students are asked to identify with whom they have worked over the past two years in a range of capacities, including enrollment in courses, committee memberships, employment, and collaborations.
2. In phase II, students fill out a self-evaluation form and submit a CV. Faculty rate each student with whom they worked (based on identifications in phase I) on a scale of 1 to 10, compared to other students in the program with which they have had contact. They also indicate on a scale of 1 to 10 how well they feel they know the student. Faculty may also write comments explaining the basis for this evaluation.

3. The DGS reviews both the quantitative and qualitative data on each student and prepares a report for faculty members of the graduate studies committee (student members of the committee do not participate in evaluations). The committee meets to discuss each student’s academic progress in the program and to assess the student’s professional development. The committee makes a recommendation as to whether the student is making satisfactory progress for continuation in the program, what should be communicated to the student to facilitate their continued progress and professional development, and what is the student’s priority ranking for funding if beyond their guarantee (see Section VII).

4. Students will be informed in writing as to whether they are making satisfactory academic progress as defined in the previous section and be provided feedback on professional development. If they are not, they will be informed as to the reasons and the required remedies for continuation in the program. Specific student ratings and relative rankings will remain confidential; however students whose rankings are sufficiently low as to put them at elevated risk for not being funded will be notified and given suggestions for what they can do to improve.

E. Academic Progress and Professional Development

At a minimum, we expect that students will progress through the program requirements in a timely fashion. However, we hope you will do more than the minimum to achieve your PhD. We also look for signs of professional development in the areas of research, teaching, and service. These include:

1. High quality theses (MA and PhD)
2. Efforts and success at publishing in peer-reviewed journals
3. Efforts and success at receiving fellowships and grants, especially those external to the UA
4. Presentations at academic conferences
5. Merit in teaching, as assessed by student evaluations and evaluations of
the undergraduate studies committee

6. Service to the department, discipline, and/or community

Expectations increase the longer the student is in our program. Professional development is especially important for advanced students to be considered for continued funding.

The above factors—especially research and teaching—matter for placement in tenure-track academic positions. The relative weight of research and teaching in hiring varies across institutions, but the vast majority of openings for tenure-track positions in sociology are at research-oriented institutions. Our program’s national ranking and stature within the UA are determined in large part by our placement of students in tenure-track positions. Therefore we will evaluate students as to their potential at placement in such positions, particularly when determining funding priority for advanced students.

VII. Financial Support

The School of Sociology provides financial support for graduate students in the form of assistantships and fellowships. Students are also encouraged to apply for external fellowships to support their graduate education.

A. Eligibility for Financial Support

1. Eligibility for financial support of any kind requires that a student be making satisfactory academic progress.

2. Graduate assistants must meet minimum registration requirements (depending on stage in program, see Sections II and III).

3. Other sources of funding such as fellowships (internal or external) may have additional eligibility requirements; it is the student’s responsibility to verify said requirements and comply with them.

B. Graduate Research Assistantships (RAs)

Research assistantships are appointments to support faculty research, and are usually selected and funded by individual faculty who have obtained grants. Faculty may hire any student who is eligible for continuation in the graduate program. Hiring decisions are a mutual agreement of faculty and student to work on a specific project. You should let faculty know if you are interested in an RA position, so that when funds become available you may be considered.

C. Graduate Teaching Assistantships
1. Teaching assistantships are appointments to either support faculty teaching (TAs) or to teach independent courses (instructors). When available funding does not suffice to support all students who request teaching assistantships, the following criteria are used in hiring decisions: (1) Outstanding commitments (so-called “guarantees”); (2) Student merit, based on ranking in annual evaluation process; (3) Instructional needs of the undergraduate program; (4) Years in program (more senior students have lower priority).

2. The school director, in consultation with the directors of graduate and undergraduate studies, appoints students to work as assistants or instructors for specific courses.

3. Students without an MA may only work as teaching assistants, not instructors. Students with an MA may work as assistants or instructors. Typically students are not asked to teach their own courses until the fourth year, and students in the fourth year and beyond typically teach independently. However, this may vary depending on enrollment in courses taught by faculty that require TA support. Thus students in the third year should be prepared to teach independently if necessary, and more advanced students may be called upon to serve as TAs.

4. In assigning assistantships, effort is made to match TA assignments with student interests. However undergraduate program needs must come first. Graduate students are expected to attend the courses for which they serve as TAs; therefore schedule constraints are the main factor determining TA assignments for students who are still taking courses. Likewise, in assigning courses to graduate instructors, the directors balance student qualifications and preferences against undergraduate program needs. Course scheduling must prioritize core requirements and elective courses that are in high demand by our undergraduates. Teaching assignments must also be consistent with Graduate College policy (http://grad.arizona.edu/academics/policies/academic-policies/whocanteach).

D. Graduate Tuition Scholarship

Students whose tuition is not covered by an assistantship or other source may request a graduate tuition scholarship. The school receives a limited amount of tuition scholarship funds from the Graduate College. Such funds will be allocated based on need, progress in the program, and program ranking. Inform the graduate coordinator if you would like to be considered for a waiver.
E. Guaranteed versus Elective Funding

Each student enters the program with a given number of years of “guaranteed” funding, usually in the form of assistantship and/or fellowship. Assistantships may take the form of teaching assistantships or research assistantships; both count toward the period of guarantee. Many students will not graduate within the time period of their guarantees. Students beyond their guarantees may apply each year for additional funding on assistantships, which will be funded on a competitive basis as resources allow.

F. External Fellowships and Banking of Guarantees

1. Students who receive prestigious external fellowships bring external resources and recognition to the School of Sociology. To incentivize students to apply for fellowships and reward successful applicants, the School of Sociology will add one year onto the student’s outstanding guarantee, and allow the outstanding guarantee to be banked while the student is on fellowship. When the student returns from fellowship, the guarantee “clock” will restart (and cannot extend beyond the seventh year).

2. Qualifying fellowships must cover both tuition and stipends for at least one year, and should be awarded to the student through a competitive process from a nationally or internationally recognized source external to UA. Examples of qualifying fellowships include NSF Graduate Research Fellowships, the Fulbright IIE or Fulbright Hayes Fellowships and Ford Foundation Fellowships. The DGS, in consultation with the GSC, will decide whether a particular fellowship beyond those mentioned in this paragraph, qualifies as a prestigious external fellowship.

3. External fellowships as defined here do not include grants that fund only the cost of research (e.g. NSF Dissertation Improvement Grants); internal fellowships awarded by UA; or research assistantships on faculty grants.

G. Interim Policy on Banking of Guarantees

1. Previously, graduate students had been allowed to reserve (“bank”) funding guarantees from their offer letters indefinitely when they had alternative employment, including research assistantships. This is no longer sustainable due to a dramatic increase in research assistantships. Extensive banking introduces unpredictability in the number of outstanding guarantees from year to year. Discontinuing banking will preserve our capacity to offer and honor guarantees to new students, as
well as to ensure that a pool of funding remains available for meritorious students who are beyond their guarantees.

2. As of Fall 2014, graduate assistantships will no longer be “bankable,” and there will be no distinction between teaching and research assistantships with respect to guarantees. Guarantees cannot be banked for reason without prior written approval of the school director. Students may request exceptions to allow deferral of guarantees during leaves of absence for reasons such as maternity leave, family/medical issues, etc. Decisions will be made by the school director in consultation with the DGS, and will based on the student’s prior progress in the program as well as the projected availability of funds.

3. Guarantees that were banked through Spring 2014 will be grandfathered in. That is, research assistantships held prior to Fall 2014 will not be counted toward assistantship guarantees, provided students are not beyond the seventh year in the program. Banking for any reason is not allowed beyond the seventh year.
 VIII. Typical Graduate Student Program in Sociology

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Electives must include:
- 4 substantive seminars in sociology
- 1 advanced methods seminar in sociology
- 3 additional elective seminars in sociology

Electives may include:
- maximum of 9 units of Soc 900 (research apprenticeship) or Soc 699 (independent study)
- maximum of 9 units of credit external to School of Sociology (can be any combination of transfer credits from other institutions and courses in other units at UA, including cross-listed courses based in another department.

* This is an optional course that does not count toward degree credit. It is a prerequisite for 570a, but can be bypassed by examination.

*** This model assumes that students begin teaching their own courses in the fall of their third year. Students must complete the Teaching Seminar before they teach their own course for the first time.

Total credits required for the PhD: 57, plus 18 Dissertation credits (Soc 920)